

Accepted for publication April 8, 1997.

We thank Alan K. David, MD, for his support of this project. We also extend our gratitude to the faculty and fellows of the (1994-1995) University of North Carolina Family Medicine Faculty Development Fellowship, with special thanks to Jane Arndt, MA, and Robert Kelly, MD, MS.

Corresponding author: Orson J. Austin, MD, University of Cincinnati, Department of Family Medicine, 2446 Kipling Ave, Cincinnati, OH 45239.

REFERENCES

1. Report of the US Preventive Services Task Force. *Guide to Clinical Preventive Services*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, Md: Williams & Wilkins; 1996:119-134.
2. Kramer BS, Brown ML, Prorok PC, Potosky AL, Gohagan JK. Prostate cancer screening: what we know and what we need to know. *Ann Intern Med*. 1993; 119:914-923.
3. Woolf SH. Screening for prostate cancer with prostate-specific antigen: an examination of the evidence. *N Engl J Med*. 1995;21:1401-1405.
4. US Dept of Health and Human Services. *Clinician's Handbook of Preventive Services: Put Prevention Into Practice*. Washington, DC: US Dept of Health and Human Services; 1994:205-207.
5. Williams RB, Boles M, Johnson RE. Use of prostate-specific antigen for prostate cancer screening in primary care practice. *Arch Fam Med*. 1995;4:311-315.
6. Hicks RJ, Hamm RM, Bemben DA. Prostate cancer screening: what family physicians believe is best. *Arch Fam Med*. 1995;4:317-322.
7. Parker SL, Tong T, Bolden S, Wingo PA. Cancer statistics, 1996. *CA Cancer J Clin*. 1996;46:5-27.
8. Roetzheim RG, Herold AH. Prostate cancer screening. *Prim Care*. 1992;19:637-648.
9. Gerber GS, Chodak GW. Routine screening for cancer of the prostate. *J Natl Cancer Inst*. 1991;83:329-335.
10. Krahn MD, Mahoney JE, Eckman MH, Trachtenberg J, Pauker SG, Detsky AS. Screening for prostate cancer: a decision analytic view. *JAMA*. 1994;272:773-780.
11. Wenneberg J. *Prostate Disease: Patient Outcomes Research Team Final Report*. Hanover, NH: Agency for Health Care Policy and Research; 1995:3-59. Publication PB95-253811.
12. Wolf AMD, Nasser JF, Wolf AM, Schorling JB. The impact of informed consent on patient interest in prostate-specific antigen screening. *Arch Intern Med*. 1996; 156:1333-1336.
13. Adami HO, Baron JA, Rothman KJ. Ethics of a prostate cancer screening trial. *Lancet*. 1994;343:958-960.
14. Austin O, Ricer RE. Prostate cancer screening: an appraisal of the PSA test. *Fam Pract Recertification*. 1996;18:81-91.
15. Costanza ME, Stoddard AM, Zapka JG, Gaw VP, Barth R. Physician compliance with mammography guidelines: barriers and enhancers. *J Am Board Fam Pract*. 1992;5:143-152.
16. Fox SA, Klos DS, Tsou CV. Underuse of screening mammography by family physicians. *Radiology*. 1988;166:431-433.
17. Weinberger M, Saunders AF, Samsa GP, et al. Breast cancer screening in older women: practices and barriers reported by primary care physicians. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 1991;39:22-29.

Continuing Medical Education

Also in this issue: Continuing medical education credit can now be received for reading selected articles, answering the Self-assessment Quiz, and completing the CME Evaluation in this issue of the *Archives of Family Medicine*. Readers who wish to submit questions for authors may also do so on the mail-in Answer Card that appears as an insert in this issue. Authors will be invited to respond to your questions. Selected questions and responses will appear in subsequent issues of the journal.

8. Gibbs E. Validity and reliability of the Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 1983;12:279-285.
9. Pokorny AD, Miller BA, Kaplan HB. The Brief MAST: a shortened version of the Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test. *Am J Psychiatry.* 1972;129:342-345.
10. Ewing JA. Detecting alcoholism: the CAGE questionnaire. *JAMA.* 1984;252:1905-1907.
11. Mayfield D, McLeod G, Hall P. The CAGE questionnaire: validation of a new alcoholism screening instrument. *Am J Psychiatry.* 1974;131:1121-1123.
12. Buchsbaum DG, Buchanan RG, Centor RM, Schnoll SH, Lawton MJ. Screening for alcohol abuse using CAGE scores and likelihood ratios. *Ann Intern Med.* 1991; 115:774-777.
13. Bush B, Shaw S, Cleary P, Delbanco T, Aronson M. Screening for alcohol abuse using the CAGE questionnaire. *Am J Med.* 1987;82:231-235.
14. King M. At-risk drinking among general practice attenders: validation of the CAGE questionnaire. *Psychol Med.* 1986;16:213-217.
15. Morrison A. *Screening in Chronic Disease.* 2nd ed. New York, NY: Oxford University Press; 1992:43-73.
16. Heck EJ, Williams MD. Using the CAGE to screen for drinking-related problems in college students. *J Stud Alcohol.* 1995;56:282-286.
17. Holden C. Probing the complex genetics of alcoholism. *Science.* 1991;251:163-164.
18. Bucholz KK, Cadoret R, Cloninger CR, et al. A new, semi-structured psychiatric interview for use in genetic linkage studies: a report on the reliability of the SSAGA. *J Stud Alcohol.* 1994;55:149-158.
19. American Psychiatric Association. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Third Edition, Revised.* Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association; 1987.
20. Feighner JP, Robins E, Guze SB, Woodruff RA, Winokur G, Munos R. Diagnostic criteria for use in psychiatric research. *Arch Gen Psychiatry.* 1972;26:57-63.
21. Babor LF, Ritson EB, Hodgson RJ. Alcohol-related problems in the primary health care setting: a review of early intervention strategies. *Br J Addict.* 1986;81:23-46.
22. Cherpitel CJ. Alcohol use among primary care patients: comparing an HMO with county clinics and the general population. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 1994;36:167-173.
23. Sokol RJ, Martier SS, Ager JW. The T-ACE questions: practical prenatal detection of risk drinking. *Am J Obstet Gynecol.* 1989;160:863-868.
24. Waterson EJ, Murray-Lyon IM. Screening for alcohol related problems in the antenatal clinic: an assessment of different methods. *Alcohol Alcoholism.* 1989; 24:21-30.
25. Spak F, Hallstrom T. Screening for alcohol dependence and abuse in women: description, validation and psychometric properties of a new screening instrument, SWAG, in a population study. *Alcoholism Clin Exp Res.* 1996;20:723-731.
26. Helzer J, Przyback T. The co-occurrence of alcoholism with other psychiatric disorders in the general population and its impact on treatment. *J Stud Alcohol.* 1988;49:219-224.
27. Liskow B, Campbell J, Nickel EJ, Powell BJ. Validity of the CAGE questionnaire in screening for alcohol dependence in a walk-in (triage) clinic. *J Stud Alcohol.* 1995;56:277-281.
28. American Psychiatric Association. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition.* Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association; 1994.
29. Schuckit MA, Hesselbrock V, Tipp J, Anthenelli R, Bucholz K, Radzimirski S. A comparison of DSM-III-R, DSM-IV and ICD-10 substance use disorders diagnoses in 1922 men and women subjects in the COGA Study. *Addiction.* 1994; 89:1629-1638.
30. Grant BF, Harford TC, Dawson DA, Chou P, Dufour M, Pickering R. Prevalence of DSM-IV alcohol abuse and dependence. *NIAAA Epidemiol Bull.* 1994;18: 243-248.

Continuing Medical Education

Ask the authors: Have you ever wanted to fire off a question or comment to one of our authors but changed your mind after reading the instructions for letters to the editor? Now physicians who participate in the *Archives of Family Medicine's* continuing medical education program can jot down a question for the authors on the mail-in Answer Card that appears in every issue. Authors will be invited to respond to your questions, and selected questions with responses will appear in subsequent issues of the journal.