

Supporting Information

Atropisomeric and Conformational Properties of 6*N*-Benzoyl- and 6*N-p*-Tosyl-1,6-benzodiazocines: Comparison with Those of 1,5-Benzodiazepines

Hidetsugu Tabata,^a Kazuya Murai,^a Kaoru Funaki,^a Chihiro Takemae,^a Tomohiko Tasaka,^b Tetsuta Oshitari,^a Hideyo Takahashi,^c Hideaki Natsugari^{a,b,d}

^aFaculty of Pharma Sciences, Teikyo University, 2-11-1 Kaga, Itabashi-ku, Tokyo 173-8605, Japan

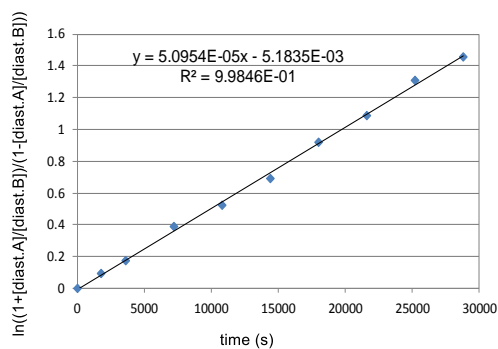
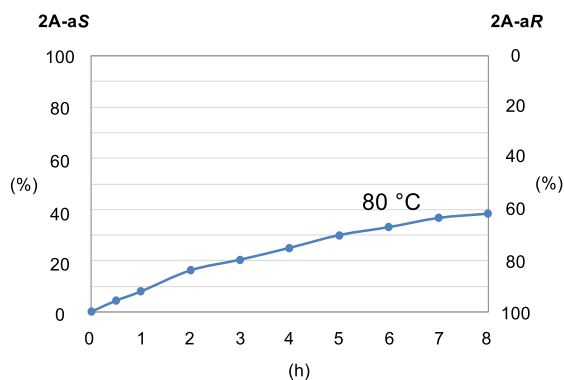
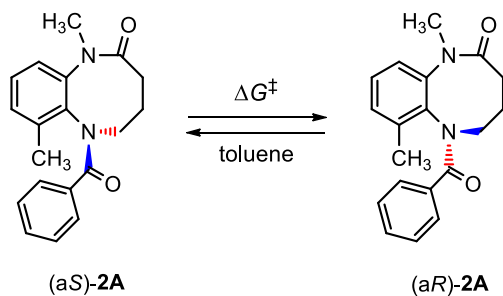
^bAffinity Science Corporation, 1-11-1 Nishigotanda, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo 141-0031, Japan

^cFaculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Tokyo University of Science, 2641 Yamazaki, Noda, Chiba 278-8510, Japan

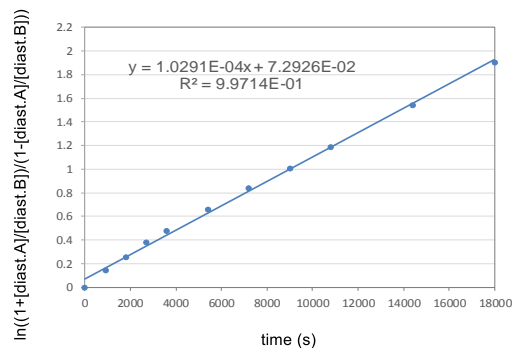
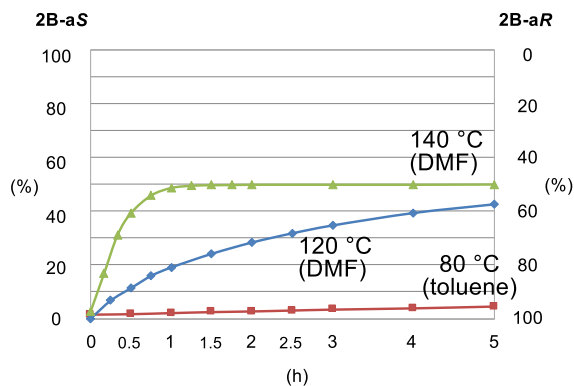
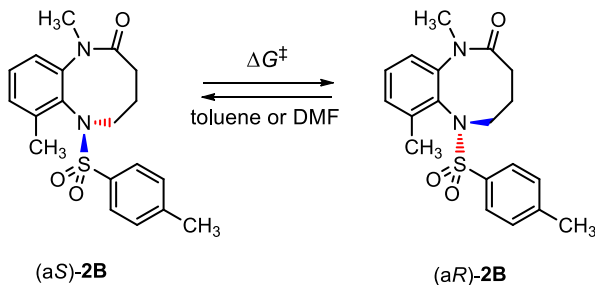
^dFaculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, The University of Tokyo, 7-3-1 Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 112-0033, Japan

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1. Stereochemical stability of 2A and 2B (determination of ΔG^\ddagger value)



T = 353
 $k = 1/2 \text{ slope} = 2.548 \times 10^{-5}$
 $K = kh/kT = 3.463 \times 10^{-18}$
 $\Delta G^\ddagger = -RT \ln K = 118 \text{ kJ/mol}$



T = 393
 $k = 1/2 \text{ slope} = 0.515 \times 10^{-4}$
 $K = kh/kT = 6.288 \times 10^{-18}$
 $\Delta G^\ddagger = -RT \ln K = 129 \text{ kJ/mol}$

2. Computational study of 1B and 2B.

(a) General computational methodology.

Conformer generations and geometry optimizations were performed for **1B** and **2B**. As for **1B**, the 12 conformers were generated starting from the 2D chemical structures of **1B** using the RDKit^{s1} with MMFF94 force field. Among them, the six conformers with *a*¹*R* stereochemistry were analyzed to obtain the stable conformations by DFT calculation at 298 K in the gas phase and CH₂Cl₂ solution (SMD solvation model^{s2}) using Gaussian 09^{s3} at the RB3LYP/6-31+G(d,p) level. No imaginary frequencies were confirmed by vibrational analyses. Similarly, the conformer analysis was performed for **2B**: the 45 conformers of **2B** were generated starting from the 2D chemical structures using the RDKit, and among them, the 22 conformers with *a*¹*R* stereochemistry were analyzed in detail.

(b) Energy differences between the conformers of 1B (Table S1, Figure S1, and Figure S2).

Table S1 shows the analytical data of the conformers of **1B** by DFT calculation, and Figure S1 illustrates the typical conformers of (*a*¹*R*)-**1B**. The lowest energy conformer in CH₂Cl₂ solution was ID-No7 (the folded form), whose schematic conformation is shown in Figure S2 along with that of ID-No.6 (the extended form), and the X-ray structure of (*a*¹*R*)-**1B**.

Table S1. Molecular Mechanics and DFT energies of compound **1B** (selected 12 conformers)

| 1B | <i>R/S</i> | MMFF94 | RB3LYP/6-31+G(d,p) | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|
| | | | Gas phase (298K) | | | CH ₂ Cl ₂ solution (298K) | | |
| ID No | at axis1 | E / kcal/mol | E / hartree | G / hartree | ΔG / kJ/mol | E / hartree | G / hartree | ΔG / kJ/mol |
| 1 | <i>S</i> | 32.73012274 | n.c.* ¹ | | | | n.c. | |
| 2 | <i>R</i> | 32.73012276 | -1431.341098 | -1431.039987 | 0.00 | -1431.37447666 | -1431.072330 | 1.61 |
| 3 | <i>R</i> | 36.24419860 | -1431.338528 | -1431.039498 | 1.28 | -1431.37285796 | -1431.071073 | 4.91 |
| 4 | <i>S</i> | 36.24419862 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 5 | <i>S</i> | 37.04962325 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 6 | <i>R</i> | 37.04962326 | -1431.338528 | -1431.039539 | 1.18 | -1431.37292665 | -1431.071811 | 2.97 |
| 7* ² | <i>R</i> | 43.53033628 | -1431.341098 | -1431.039983 | 0.01 | -1431.37442578 | -1431.072944 | 0.00 |
| 8 | <i>S</i> | 43.58380145 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 9 | <i>R</i> | 44.64853814 | -1431.338528 | -1431.039497 | 1.29 | -1431.37283389 | -1431.071225 | 4.51 |
| 10 | <i>S</i> | 44.64853815 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 11 | <i>R</i> | 45.61012280 | -1431.338528 | -1431.039517 | 1.23 | -1431.37292665 | -1431.071812 | 2.97 |
| 12 | <i>S</i> | 45.61012282 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |

*¹ n.c. = not calculated

*² ID-No.7 is the lowest energy conformer in CH₂Cl₂ solution.

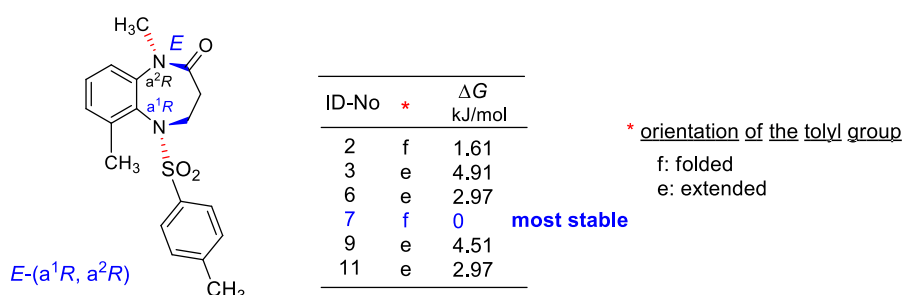


Figure S1. Conformers of (*a*¹*R*)-**1B** in CH₂Cl₂

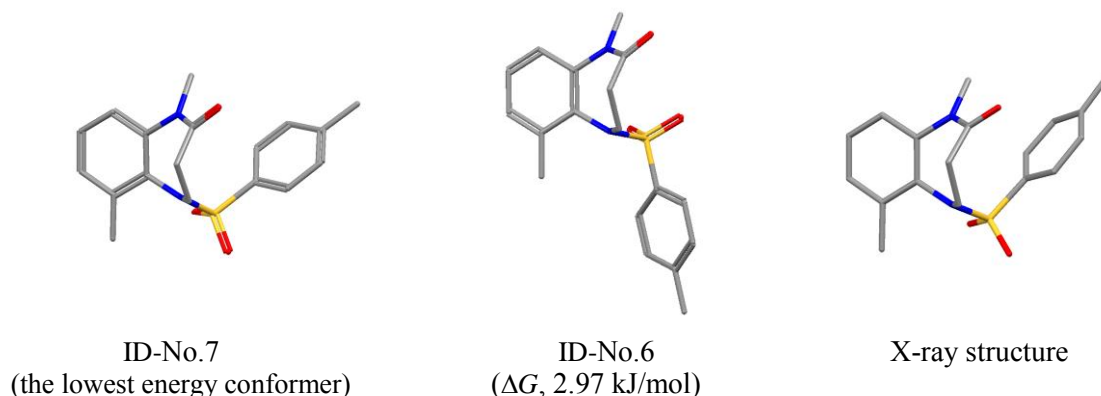


Figure S2. Typical conformers of 1B: ID-No.7 (the lowest energy conformer with the folded form), ID-No.6 (the extended form), and the X-ray crystal structure

(c) Energy differences between the conformers of 2B (Table S2, Figure S3, and Figure S4).

Table S2 shows the analytical data of the conformers of **2B** by DFT calculation, and Figure S3 illustrates the typical conformers of (*a*¹*R*)-**2B**. The lowest energy conformer in CH₂Cl₂ solution was ID No5 (the extended form), whose schematic conformation is shown in Figure S3 along with those of ID-No.2 (the 2nd lowest form with the folded one ID-No.17 (a diazocine-ring conformer with the extended form), and the X-ray structure of (*a*¹*R*)-**2B**.

Table S2. Molecular Mechanics and DFT energies of compound **2B** (selected 45 conformers)

| 2B | R/S | MMFF94 | RB3LYP/6-31+G(d,p) | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------|---|--------------|---------------------|
| | | | Gas phase (298K) | | | CH ₂ Cl ₂ solution (298K) | | |
| ID No | at axis1 | E / kcal/mol | E / hartree | G / hartree | ΔG / kJ/mol | E / hartree | G / hartree | ΔG / kJ/mol |
| 1 | S | 40.36420112 | n.c.* ¹ | | | n.c. | | |
| 2 | R | 40.36420113 | -1470.65314372 | -1470.325237 | 0.00 | -1470.68739065 | -1470.359364 | 1.76 |
| 3 | R | 40.69751499 | -1470.65300997 | -1470.324035 | 3.16 | -1470.68740034 | -1470.358467 | 4.12 |
| 4 | S | 40.69751525 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 5* ² | R | 42.25275037 | -1470.65286680 | -1470.325142 | 0.25 | -1470.68812403 | -1470.360035 | 0.00 |
| 6 | S | 42.25275037 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 7 | S | 42.70929128 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 8 | R | 42.75975862 | -1470.64774255 | -1470.318474 | 17.76 | -1470.68141778 | -1470.351159 | 23.30 |
| 9 | S | 45.10954357 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 10 | R | 45.14686079 | -1470.64643847 | -1470.319008 | 16.35 | -1470.68054526 | -1470.349218 | 28.40 |
| 11 | S | 45.89826824 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 12 | R | 45.94537679 | -1470.64646417 | -1470.318414 | 17.91 | -1470.68137798 | -1470.352886 | 18.77 |
| 13 | S | 46.23678913 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 14 | R | 46.24565146 | -1470.64727478 | -1470.320383 | 12.74 | -1470.68209503 | -1470.354432 | 14.71 |
| 15 | R | 47.11637784 | -1470.64756005 | -1470.320469 | 12.52 | -1470.68211203 | -1470.353870 | 16.19 |
| 16 | S | 47.11637785 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 17 | R | 48.86943039 | -1470.64556813 | -1470.318241 | 18.37 | -1470.68141589 | -1470.353357 | 17.53 |
| 18 | S | 48.92998564 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 19 | R | 55.77443029 | -1470.64556813 | -1470.318241 | 18.37 | -1470.68146239 | -1470.352778 | 19.05 |
| 20 | S | 55.77443030 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 21 | R | 55.99928828 | -1470.62550357 | -1470.295933 | 76.94 | -1470.65999544 | -1470.330734 | 76.93 |
| 22 | S | 55.99928831 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 23 | R | 57.14505121 | -1470.62764270 | -1470.298998 | 68.89 | -1470.66139534 | -1470.331220 | 75.65 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------|----------------|--------------|--------|
| 24 | S | 57.19606458 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 25 | R | 58.92634727 | -1470.62550358 | -1470.295949 | 76.90 | -1470.65970757 | -1470.329715 | 79.61 |
| 26 | S | 59.00093002 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 27 | S | 59.71770114 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 28 | R | 59.71770118 | -1470.62769619 | -1470.298608 | 69.91 | -1470.66138465 | -1470.331370 | 75.26 |
| 29 | R | 59.75684571 | -1470.62764788 | -1470.299239 | 68.26 | -1470.66141053 | -1470.331442 | 75.07 |
| 30 | S | 59.75684581 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 31 | S | 61.55967908 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 32 | R | 61.55967936 | -1470.62670092 | -1470.298320 | 70.67 | -1470.66139481 | -1470.331681 | 74.44 |
| 33 | R | 62.59126295 | -1470.62684773 | -1470.296052 | 76.63 | -1470.65927172 | -1470.327174 | 86.28 |
| 34 | S | 62.65998084 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 35 | S | 62.89803614 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 36 | R | 62.96301032 | -1470.62550357 | -1470.295929 | 76.95 | -1470.65970872 | -1470.329748 | 79.52 |
| 37 | R | 63.28530628 | -1470.62540457 | -1470.296247 | 76.11 | -1470.65996022 | -1470.331065 | 76.06 |
| 38 | R | 64.25371970 | -1470.62549227 | -1470.295195 | 78.88 | -1470.65886406 | -1470.328660 | 82.38 |
| 39 | S | 64.31304977 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 40 | S | 64.48816318 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 41 | S | 65.92282633 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 42 | R | 65.98601707 | -1470.61890274 | -1470.292504 | 85.94 | -1470.65320313 | -1470.323684 | 95.44 |
| 43 | R | 67.35437263 | -1470.61284146 | -1470.284470 | 107.03 | -1470.64678001 | -1470.316830 | 113.43 |
| 44 | S | 67.42134436 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |
| 45 | S | 83.43899880 | n.c. | | | n.c. | | |

*¹ n.c. = not calculated

*² ID-No.5 is the lowest energy conformer in CH₂Cl₂ solution.

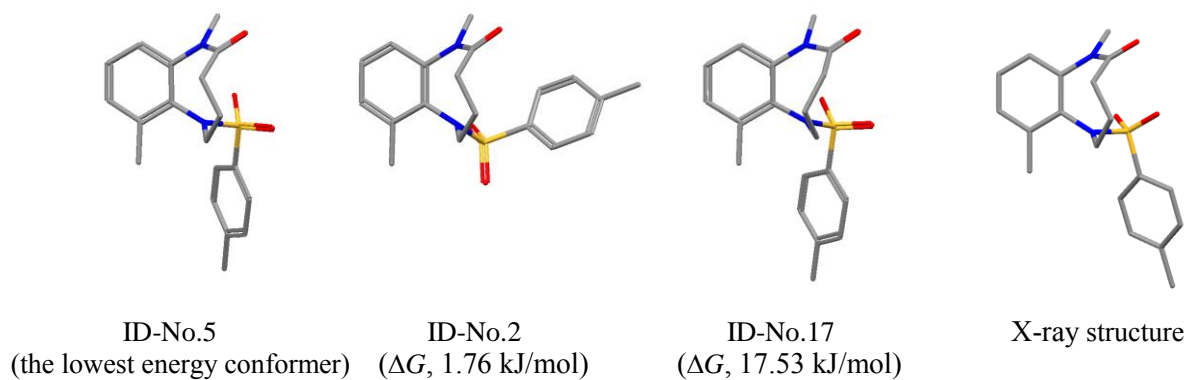


Figure S3. Typical conformers of 2B: ID-No.5 (the lowest energy conformer with the extended form), ID-No.2 (the folded form), ID-No.17 (a diazocine-ring conformer with the extended form), and the X-ray crystal structure of (*a*¹*R*)-2B.

In the eight-membered ring conformers of **2B**, in addition to the expected Type A conformer, two types of unexpected diastereomer (Type B and Type C) appeared in the calculation study, as shown in Figure S4. The first one (Type B) is the unfavored diastereomers (a^1R , a^2S), which appeared in two of the 22 conformers of **2B** analyzed. However, the energy difference (ΔG) compared with the diastereomer (a^1R , a^2R) was shown to be very large (>82 kJ/mol). The second one (Type C) had the *Z*-form around the lactam moiety ($>N^1-C^2=O$), which appeared in 10 of the 22 conformers of **2B** analyzed. These conformers, however, were also shown to be very unstable with the ΔG values of >74 kJ/mol compared with the lowest conformer. Since the energy differences of these Type B and C conformers are very large, these conformers would not occur in practice.

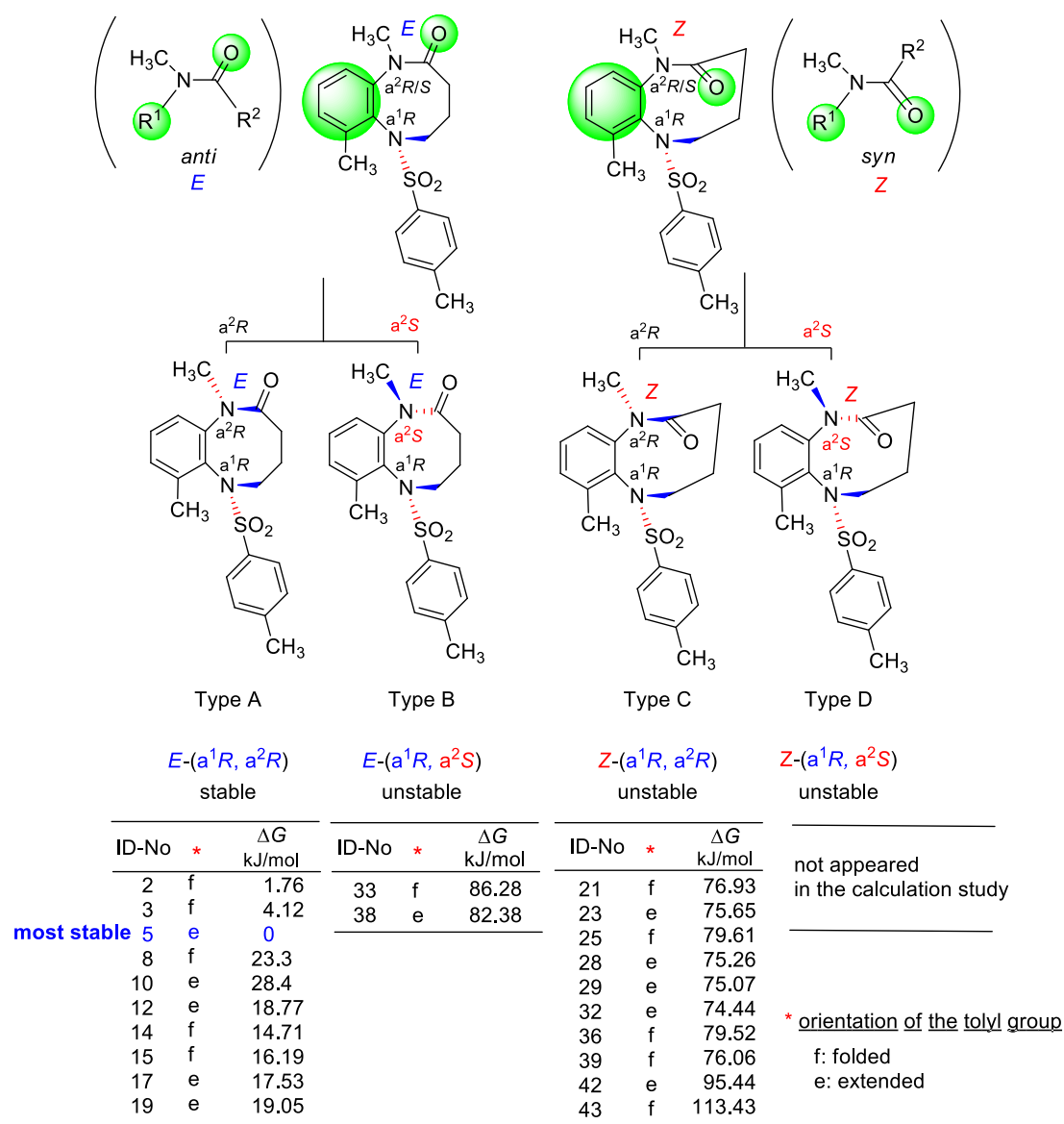


Figure S4. Conformers of (a^1R)-2B** in CH_2Cl_2 .** In the DFT analysis, conformers of Type B and Type C appeared in **2B** in addition to the expected Type A conformer.

(d) Atomic coordinates for the typical conformers of 1B and 2B by DFT calculation (Tables S3-S7).

Atomic coordinates obtained by the calculation using the RB3LYP/6-31+G (d,p) level are shown for **1B** [ID-No.7 (the lowest-energy conformer), ID-No.6 (the extended form) shown in Figure S2] and **2B** [ID-No.5 (the lowest-energy conformer), ID-No.2 (the folded form), and ID-No.17 (a diazocine-ring conformer with the extended form) shown in Figure S3].

Table S3. Atomic coordinate for compound **1B-ID-No.7** (the lowest energy conformer) in CH₂Cl₂ solution

| Gibbs Free Energy (298K, 1 atm) | | -1431.072944 hartree | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|--|
| Total Energy | | -1431.37442578 hartree | | |
| Atom | x | y | z | |
| S | 0.08085 | -1.86110 | -0.02575 | |
| O | -0.48101 | -2.13651 | -1.35691 | |
| O | 0.30691 | -2.95996 | 0.93059 | |
| N | -0.97570 | -0.78703 | 0.72584 | |
| C | 1.66755 | -1.05174 | -0.26409 | |
| C | -1.95780 | -0.05826 | -0.02084 | |
| C | -0.75600 | -0.46921 | 2.15367 | |
| C | 1.90314 | -0.34110 | -1.44481 | |
| C | 2.65780 | -1.16018 | 0.71846 | |
| C | -1.74443 | 1.31379 | -0.28694 | |
| C | -3.15261 | -0.68857 | -0.43005 | |
| C | -0.97735 | 1.02221 | 2.43389 | |
| C | 3.14327 | 0.26974 | -1.63331 | |
| C | 3.88910 | -0.53839 | 0.51306 | |
| N | -0.57545 | 1.97704 | 0.19023 | |
| C | -2.69103 | 2.03276 | -1.02709 | |
| C | -4.07942 | 0.05676 | -1.17302 | |
| C | -3.44251 | -2.13072 | -0.09733 | |
| C | -0.18031 | 1.92434 | 1.50667 | |
| C | 4.15493 | 0.18163 | -0.66335 | |
| C | 0.10881 | 2.93540 | -0.68881 | |
| C | -3.84591 | 1.39714 | -1.48111 | |
| O | 0.77628 | 2.59314 | 1.91391 | |
| C | 5.50504 | 0.81465 | -0.88850 | |
| H | 0.26675 | -0.74425 | 2.41984 | |
| H | -1.43257 | -1.06354 | 2.77894 | |
| H | 1.13789 | -0.27671 | -2.21077 | |
| H | 2.47748 | -1.73338 | 1.62117 | |
| H | -2.04307 | 1.26444 | 2.36218 | |
| H | -0.65475 | 1.23511 | 3.45511 | |
| H | 3.32955 | 0.81725 | -2.55341 | |
| H | 4.65810 | -0.62235 | 1.27653 | |
| H | -2.52940 | 3.08549 | -1.23289 | |
| H | -4.99691 | -0.42254 | -1.50316 | |
| H | -2.96063 | -2.80523 | -0.81297 | |
| H | -3.07118 | -2.39751 | 0.89634 | |
| H | -4.51947 | -2.31875 | -0.12887 | |
| H | 1.17879 | 2.90465 | -0.48268 | |
| H | -0.24585 | 3.95872 | -0.52057 | |
| H | -0.07035 | 2.65678 | -1.72718 | |
| H | -4.57783 | 1.95897 | -2.05438 | |
| H | 6.23436 | 0.06342 | -1.2178 | |
| H | 5.89328 | 1.26155 | 0.0325 | |
| H | 5.45931 | 1.59055 | -1.65812 | |

Table S4. Atomic coordinate for compound **1B-ID-No.6** (the extended form) in CH₂Cl₂ solution

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|
| Gibbs Free Energy (298K, 1 atm) | -1431.071811 hartree | | |
| Total Energy | -1431.37292665 hartree | | |
| Atom | x | y | z |
| S | -0.49767 | -0.55306 | -0.88822 |
| O | -0.30323 | -2.00254 | -1.08129 |
| O | -0.15050 | 0.38020 | -1.97224 |
| N | 0.36619 | -0.03354 | 0.47771 |
| C | -2.22791 | -0.31852 | -0.46587 |
| C | 1.43266 | 0.91307 | 0.29675 |
| C | 0.44488 | -0.95136 | 1.63596 |
| C | -2.86166 | 0.88003 | -0.81054 |
| C | -2.92831 | -1.34118 | 0.17797 |
| C | 2.71704 | 0.44509 | -0.05709 |
| C | 1.20346 | 2.28558 | 0.51037 |
| C | 1.88701 | -1.38904 | 1.94281 |
| C | -4.20760 | 1.05118 | -0.49338 |
| C | -4.27505 | -1.14793 | 0.49407 |
| N | 2.95682 | -0.94954 | -0.23657 |
| C | 3.75971 | 1.35817 | -0.25244 |
| C | 2.26836 | 3.17780 | 0.31592 |
| C | -0.15427 | 2.80753 | 0.90741 |
| C | 2.63692 | -1.88547 | 0.71826 |
| C | -4.93611 | 0.04514 | 0.16629 |
| C | 3.72710 | -1.39574 | -1.40485 |
| C | 3.52773 | 2.72198 | -0.07487 |
| O | 2.95878 | -3.07112 | 0.58473 |
| C | -6.39423 | 0.24691 | 0.49512 |
| H | -0.16688 | -1.82908 | 1.42056 |
| H | 0.02326 | -0.45450 | 2.51708 |
| H | -2.31578 | 1.65924 | -1.33056 |
| H | -2.44116 | -2.28003 | 0.41685 |
| H | 2.43830 | -0.55944 | 2.39850 |
| H | 1.85798 | -2.20722 | 2.66565 |
| H | -4.70314 | 1.97856 | -0.76904 |
| H | -4.81999 | -1.94384 | 0.99409 |
| H | 4.74535 | 0.99984 | -0.53107 |
| H | 2.10170 | 4.24000 | 0.47282 |
| H | -0.80061 | 2.92933 | 0.03065 |
| H | -0.06097 | 3.78684 | 1.38538 |
| H | -0.66582 | 2.12916 | 1.59519 |
| H | 3.63004 | -0.65252 | -2.19641 |
| H | 3.32307 | -2.34770 | -1.75250 |
| H | 4.78637 | -1.53663 | -1.16192 |
| H | 4.33929 | 3.42859 | -0.22317 |
| H | -6.98493 | 0.39145 | -0.41722 |
| H | -6.80489 | -0.61247 | 1.03222 |
| H | -6.53823 | 1.13913 | 1.11549 |

Table S5. Atomic coordinate for compound **2B-ID-No.5** (the lowest energy conformer) in CH₂Cl₂ solution

| Gibbs Free Energy (298K, 1 atm) | | -1470.360035 hartree | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|--|
| Total Energy | | -1470.68812403 hartree | | |
| Atom | x | y | z | |
| S | -0.70735 | 0.02140 | -1.13156 | |
| O | -0.44982 | -1.24022 | -1.85488 | |
| O | -0.50821 | 1.29354 | -1.84679 | |
| N | 0.23806 | 0.11065 | 0.29159 | |
| C | -2.39540 | -0.05951 | -0.52468 | |
| C | 1.44841 | 0.88869 | 0.18257 | |
| C | 0.15253 | -1.11949 | 1.13161 | |
| C | -3.07020 | -1.28166 | -0.53661 | |
| C | -3.03178 | 1.11037 | -0.09467 | |
| C | 2.66725 | 0.30537 | -0.22509 | |
| C | 1.40030 | 2.26761 | 0.48847 | |
| C | 1.11698 | -1.15041 | 2.31884 | |
| C | -4.39650 | -1.32998 | -0.10040 | |
| C | -4.35433 | 1.04205 | 0.33650 | |
| N | 2.76894 | -1.10836 | -0.44243 | |
| C | 3.80846 | 1.09458 | -0.39470 | |
| C | 2.56239 | 3.03379 | 0.31547 | |
| C | 0.13966 | 2.93772 | 0.97112 | |
| C | 2.62016 | -1.40918 | 1.99714 | |
| C | -5.05929 | -0.17527 | 0.34043 | |
| C | 2.85869 | -1.98354 | 0.60857 | |
| C | 3.04391 | -1.60207 | -1.79792 | |
| C | 3.75117 | 2.46372 | -0.13970 | |
| C | -6.49846 | -0.22346 | 0.78783 | |
| O | 3.09425 | -3.18516 | 0.42420 | |
| H | 0.29693 | -2.01318 | 0.51469 | |
| H | -0.86709 | -1.15640 | 1.52759 | |
| H | -2.57240 | -2.17883 | -0.88749 | |
| H | -2.50897 | 2.05984 | -0.10370 | |
| H | 0.75638 | -1.96766 | 2.95171 | |
| H | 1.01815 | -0.23231 | 2.90659 | |
| H | -4.92223 | -2.28089 | -0.10869 | |
| H | -4.85117 | 1.94998 | 0.66835 | |
| H | 4.73511 | 0.62433 | -0.70974 | |
| H | 2.52758 | 4.09545 | 0.54476 | |
| H | 0.38240 | 3.84045 | 1.53942 | |
| H | -0.48968 | 3.23758 | 0.12552 | |
| H | -0.45536 | 2.27328 | 1.60233 | |
| H | 3.19375 | -0.48608 | 2.11196 | |
| H | 3.02304 | -2.135 | 2.70619 | |
| H | 2.47942 | -2.51971 | -1.97323 | |
| H | 4.11002 | -1.81704 | -1.93614 | |
| H | 2.73155 | -0.84563 | -2.51756 | |
| H | 4.63705 | 3.07851 | -0.27061 | |
| H | -7.15182 | 0.24856 | 0.04337 | |
| H | -6.83894 | -1.25323 | 0.92704 | |
| H | -6.63883 | 0.31827 | 1.72945 | |

Table S6. Atomic coordinate for compound **2B-ID-No.2** (the folded form) in CH₂Cl₂ solution

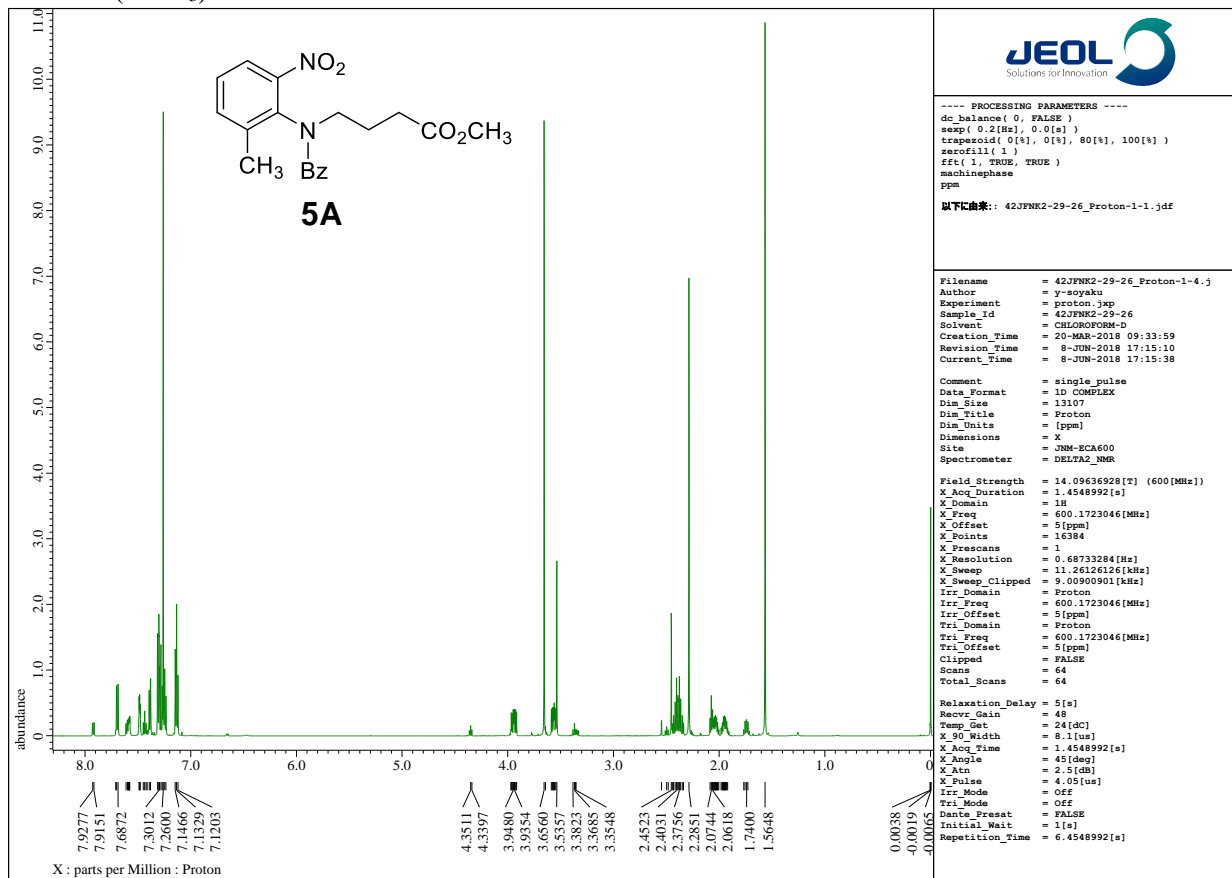
| | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|
| Gibbs Free Energy (298K, 1 atm) | -1470.359364 hartree | | |
| Total Energy | -1470.68739065 hartree | | |
| Atom | x | y | z |
| S | 0.21611 | -1.75008 | -0.37447 |
| O | -0.32105 | -1.69918 | -1.74493 |
| O | 0.35645 | -3.05296 | 0.30548 |
| N | -0.76846 | -0.73710 | 0.55165 |
| C | 1.84850 | -1.00321 | -0.37881 |
| C | -1.98825 | -0.21840 | -0.00886 |
| C | -0.63121 | -0.76520 | 2.02858 |
| C | 2.14890 | -0.02481 | -1.32978 |
| C | 2.80690 | -1.42553 | 0.54712 |
| C | -2.05647 | 1.13998 | -0.38483 |
| C | -3.13196 | -1.04317 | -0.12309 |
| C | -0.07471 | 0.52718 | 2.62835 |
| C | 3.42221 | 0.54434 | -1.33823 |
| C | 4.07416 | -0.84264 | 0.52451 |
| N | -0.92127 | 2.00296 | -0.29953 |
| C | -3.25035 | 1.66353 | -0.89926 |
| C | -4.31099 | -0.48930 | -0.63857 |
| C | -3.10006 | -2.50183 | 0.26179 |
| C | -0.82135 | 1.80750 | 2.19376 |
| C | 4.40147 | 0.15311 | -0.41063 |
| C | -0.31489 | 2.37005 | 0.87430 |
| C | -0.47734 | 2.67692 | -1.53042 |
| C | -4.37139 | 0.84903 | -1.03075 |
| C | 5.76443 | 0.79865 | -0.40400 |
| O | 0.63681 | 3.16437 | 0.86411 |
| H | -1.62315 | -0.97046 | 2.44647 |
| H | 0.00605 | -1.61020 | 2.30017 |
| H | 1.40599 | 0.27949 | -2.05839 |
| H | 2.57409 | -2.20651 | 1.26249 |
| H | 0.99088 | 0.63044 | 2.39565 |
| H | -0.15199 | 0.42990 | 3.71790 |
| H | 3.65965 | 1.30103 | -2.08101 |
| H | 4.82186 | -1.17385 | 1.24037 |
| H | -3.29124 | 2.71007 | -1.18441 |
| H | -5.19083 | -1.11970 | -0.73301 |
| H | -2.55994 | -3.09559 | -0.48395 |
| H | -4.11661 | -2.89910 | 0.32753 |
| H | -2.60552 | -2.66745 | 1.22290 |
| H | -1.90150 | 1.63129 | 2.17426 |
| H | -0.62648 | 2.59428 | 2.92680 |
| H | 0.61287 | 2.69157 | -1.56291 |
| H | -0.83624 | 3.71170 | -1.56977 |
| H | -0.85994 | 2.12959 | -2.39172 |
| H | -5.29607 | 1.25997 | -1.42574 |
| H | 5.99267 | 1.26011 | -1.36910 |
| H | 6.54996 | 0.07260 | -0.17128 |
| H | 5.81249 | 1.58609 | 0.35914 |

Table S7. Atomic coordinate for compound **2B-ID-No.17** (a diazocine-ring conformer with the extended form) in CH₂Cl₂ solution

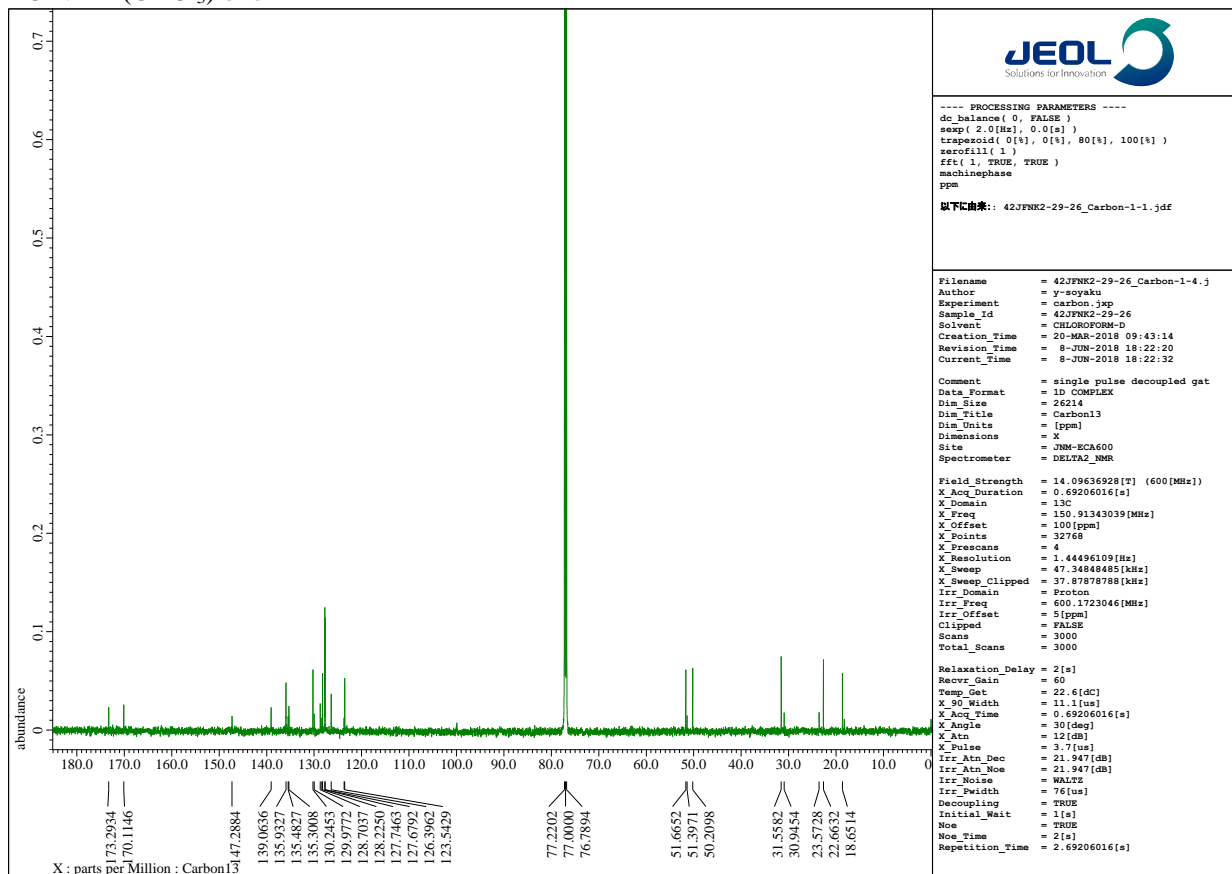
| Gibbs Free Energy (298K, 1 atm) | | -1470.353357 hartree | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|--|
| Total Energy | | -1470.68141589 hartree | | |
| Atom | x | y | z | |
| S | -0.50163 | -1.03628 | -0.68011 | |
| O | -0.09708 | -0.47219 | -1.97735 | |
| O | -0.37607 | -2.48231 | -0.42424 | |
| N | 0.41164 | -0.25141 | 0.48776 | |
| C | -2.23241 | -0.61941 | -0.42804 | |
| C | 1.09940 | 0.97140 | 0.19420 | |
| C | 0.50786 | -0.79122 | 1.86387 | |
| C | -2.97467 | -1.30781 | 0.53722 | |
| C | -2.81602 | 0.39269 | -1.19466 | |
| C | 2.41949 | 0.88021 | -0.30493 | |
| C | 0.54068 | 2.22660 | 0.50583 | |
| C | 1.91432 | -0.57880 | 2.42573 | |
| C | -4.31174 | -0.96458 | 0.73804 | |
| C | -4.15638 | 0.71830 | -0.98272 | |
| N | 2.99371 | -0.38008 | -0.65133 | |
| C | 3.15482 | 2.04493 | -0.54323 | |
| C | 1.30180 | 3.37843 | 0.24912 | |
| C | -0.82828 | 2.37969 | 1.12429 | |
| C | 3.03432 | -1.35877 | 1.71558 | |
| C | -4.92527 | 0.04933 | -0.01650 | |
| C | 3.20600 | -1.43968 | 0.19378 | |
| C | 3.37087 | -0.58552 | -2.06213 | |
| C | 2.59001 | 3.29251 | -0.27487 | |
| C | -6.38167 | 0.38655 | 0.18360 | |
| O | 3.66941 | -2.49360 | -0.26747 | |
| H | 0.27204 | -1.85687 | 1.82328 | |
| H | -0.22584 | -0.29732 | 2.51445 | |
| H | -2.52298 | -2.10556 | 1.11713 | |
| H | -2.23369 | 0.91460 | -1.94613 | |
| H | 1.89750 | -0.92240 | 3.46680 | |
| H | 2.14018 | 0.49009 | 2.46600 | |
| H | -4.88917 | -1.49848 | 1.48825 | |
| H | -4.61143 | 1.50353 | -1.58074 | |
| H | 4.16464 | 1.96739 | -0.93413 | |
| H | 0.87436 | 4.35183 | 0.47598 | |
| H | -1.47462 | 2.99796 | 0.49165 | |
| H | -0.75042 | 2.88544 | 2.09398 | |
| H | -1.32460 | 1.42263 | 1.28067 | |
| H | 2.97408 | -2.40950 | 2.01206 | |
| H | 3.99925 | -0.99321 | 2.09310 | |
| H | 2.89518 | -1.49016 | -2.44708 | |
| H | 4.45534 | -0.69346 | -2.16537 | |
| H | 3.03318 | 0.27082 | -2.64366 | |
| H | 3.16333 | 4.19608 | -0.46161 | |
| H | -7.01502 | -0.23943 | -0.45834 | |
| H | -6.69285 | 0.21210 | 1.21827 | |
| H | -6.58871 | 1.43050 | -0.07046 | |

3. ¹H- and ¹³C-NMR, and 2D-NMR spectra

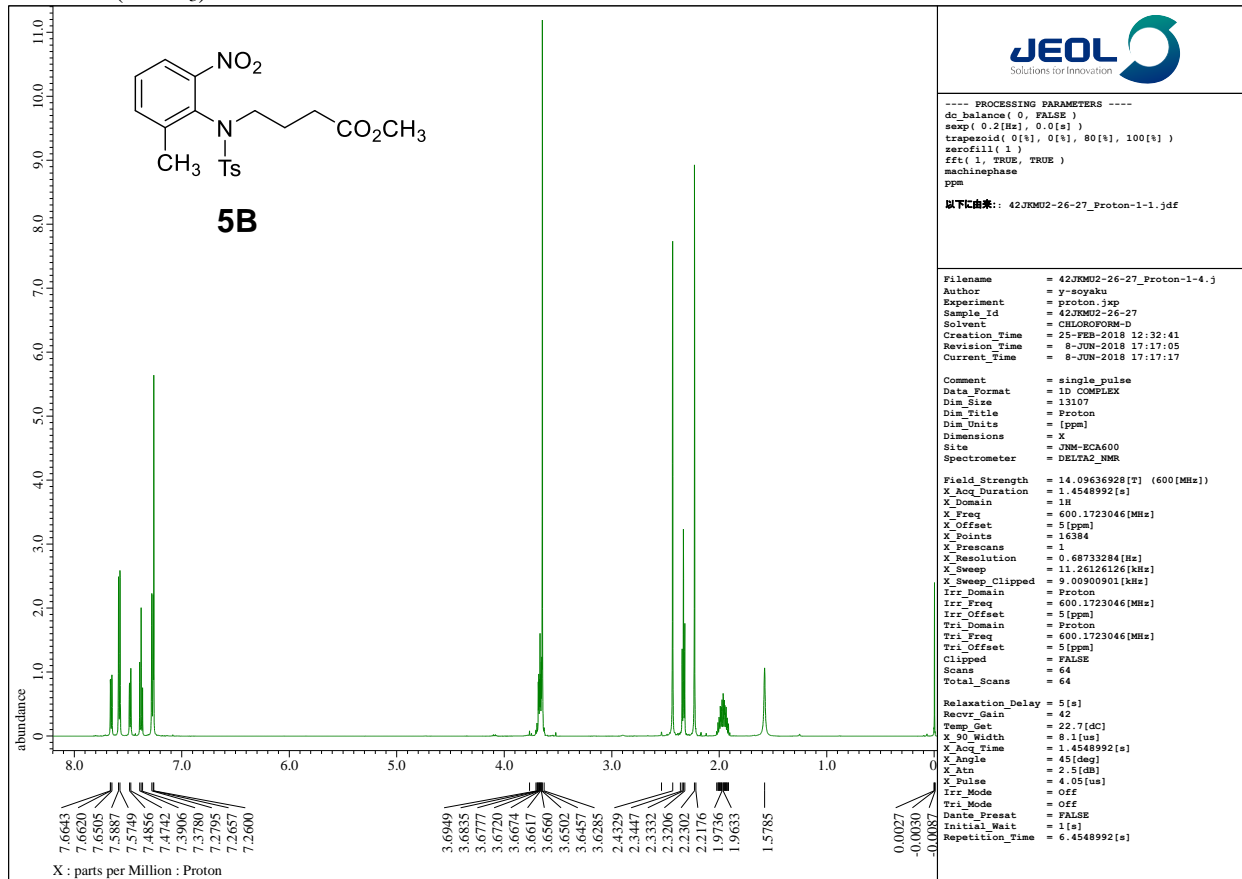
¹H NMR (CDCl₃) of 5A



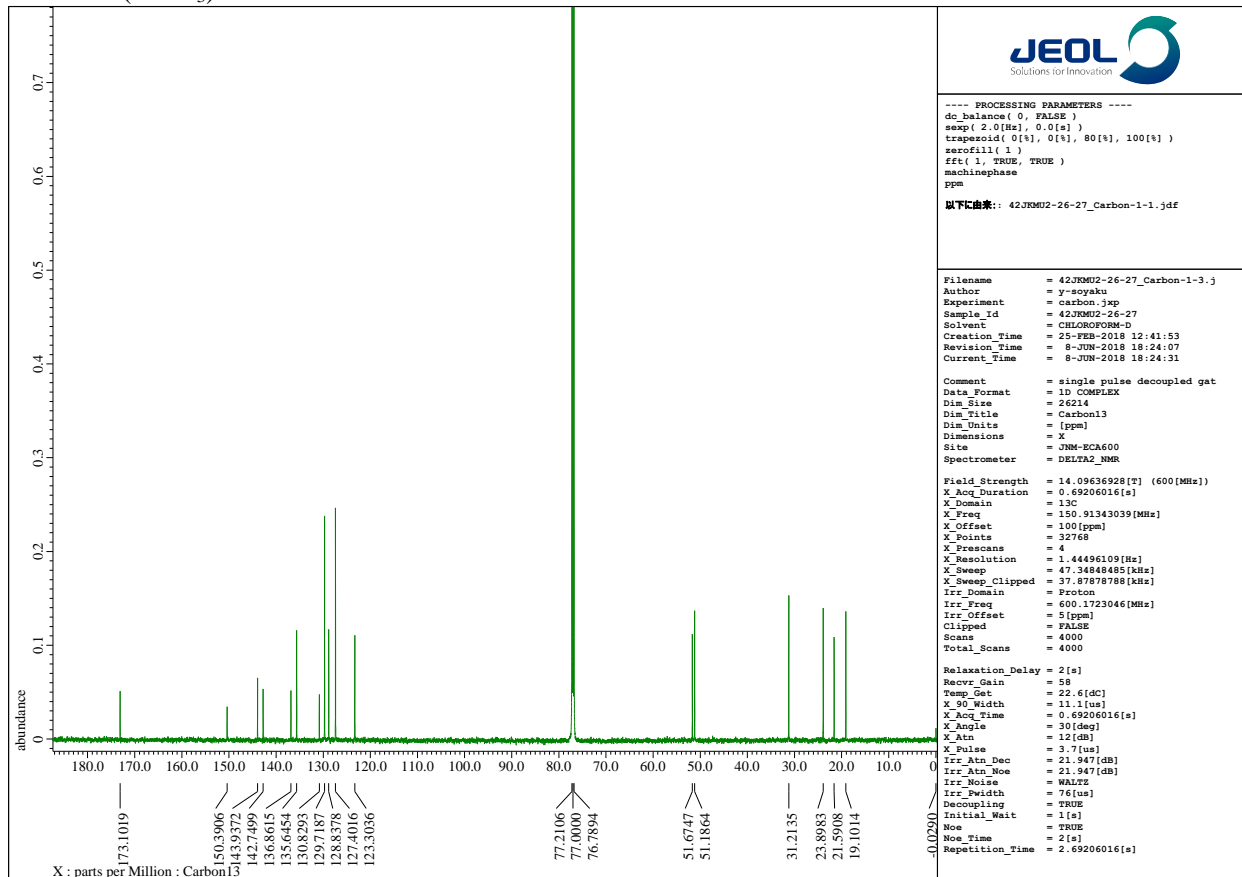
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) of 5A



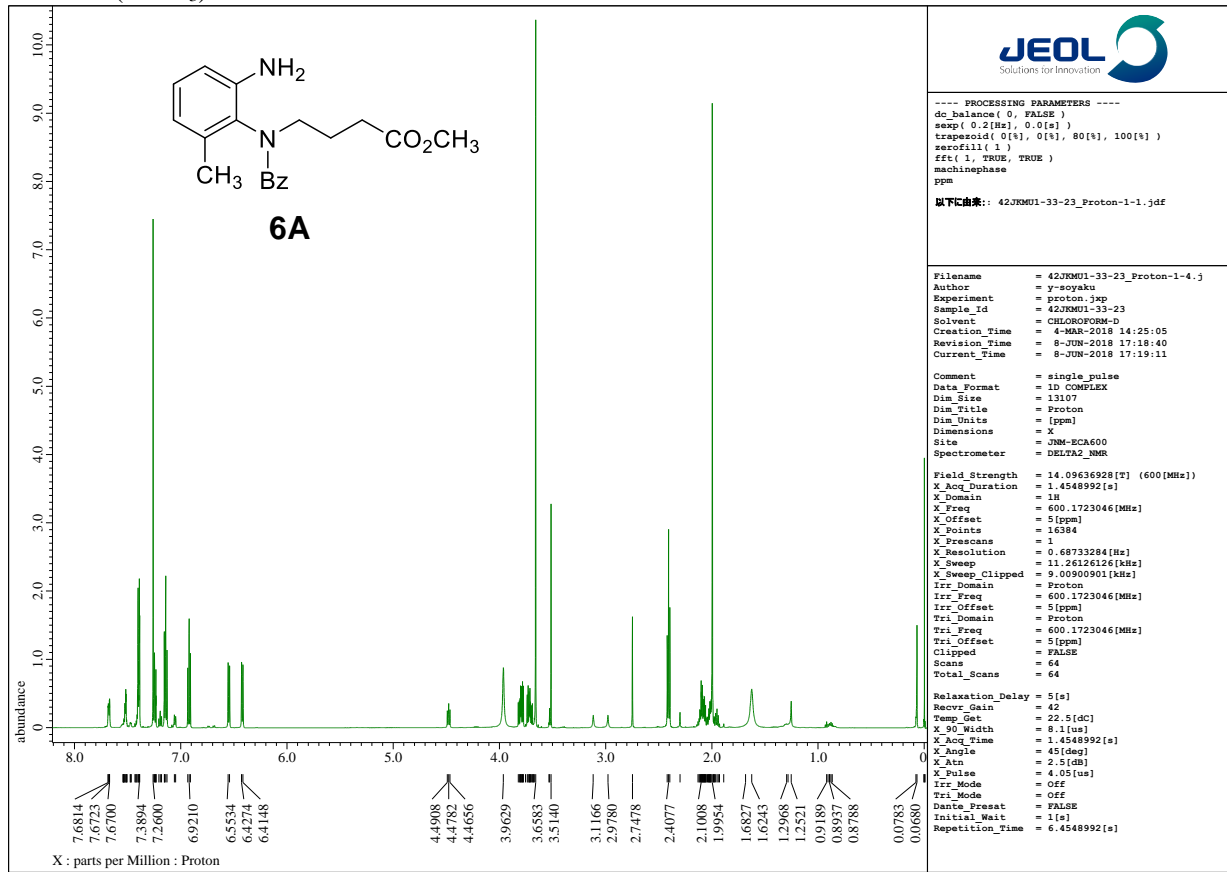
¹H NMR (CDCl₃) of **5B**



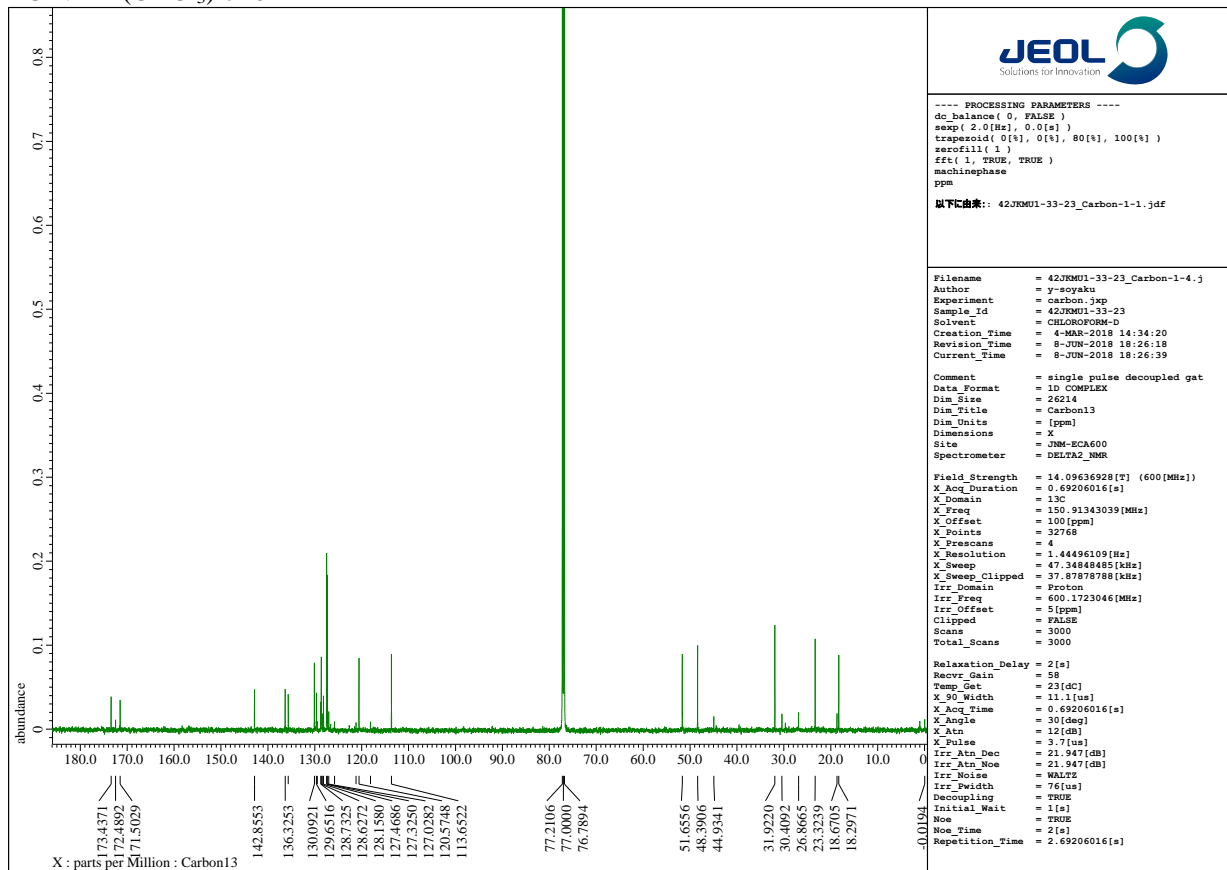
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) of **5B**



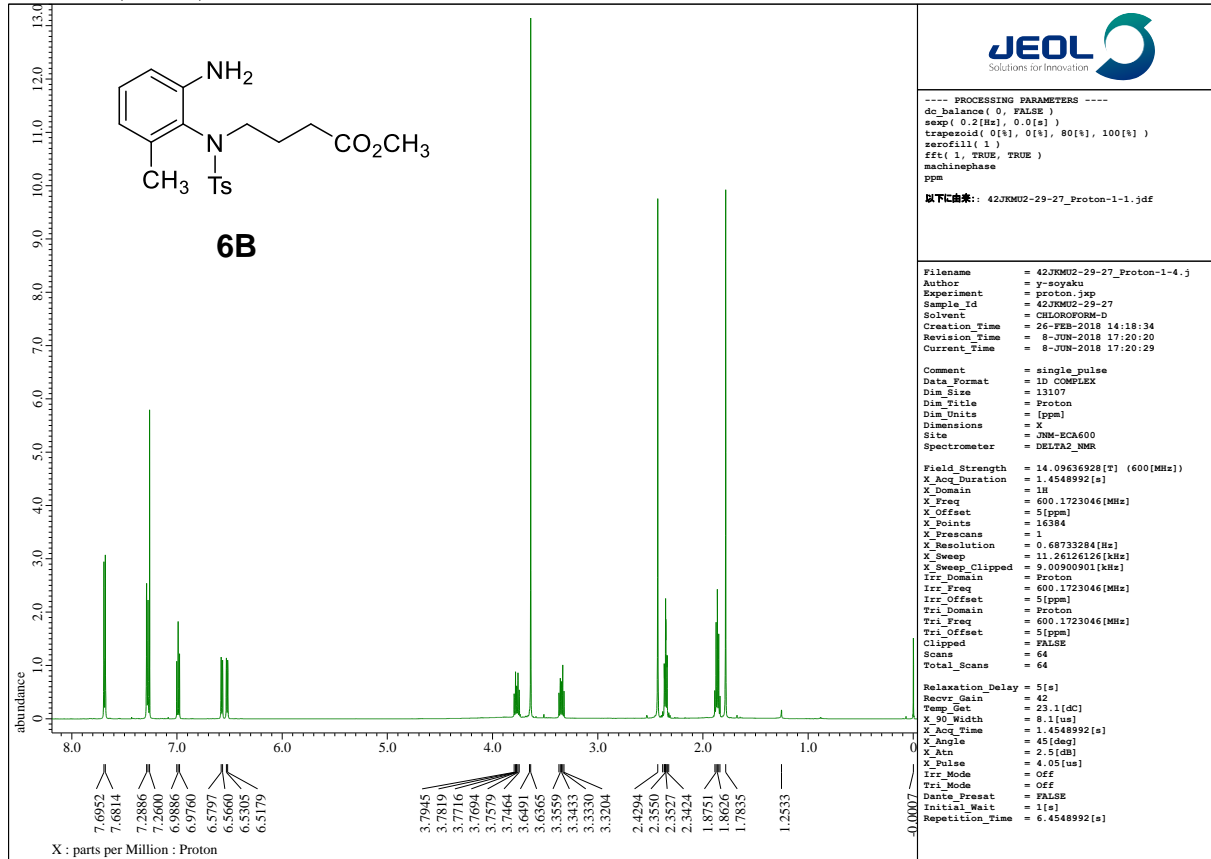
¹H NMR (CDCl₃) of 6A



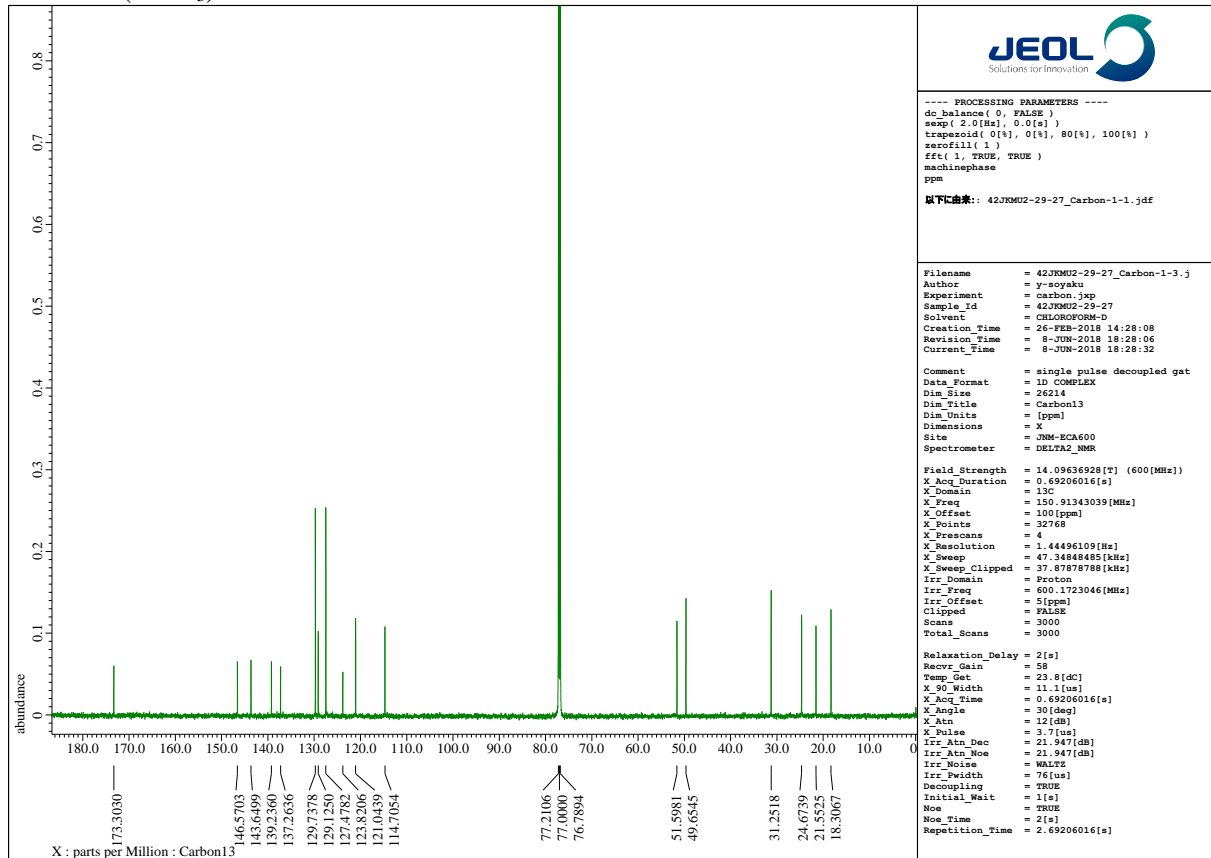
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) of 6A



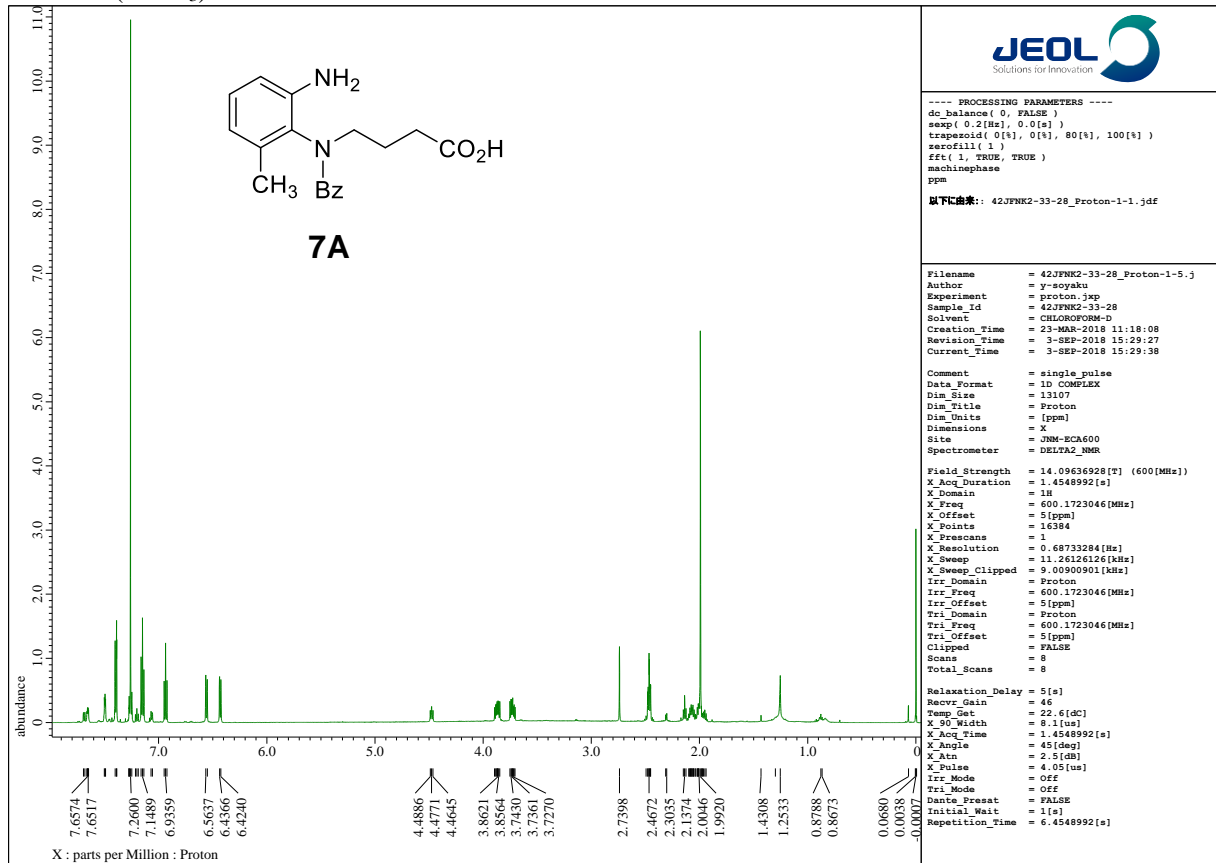
¹H NMR (CDCl₃) of **6B**



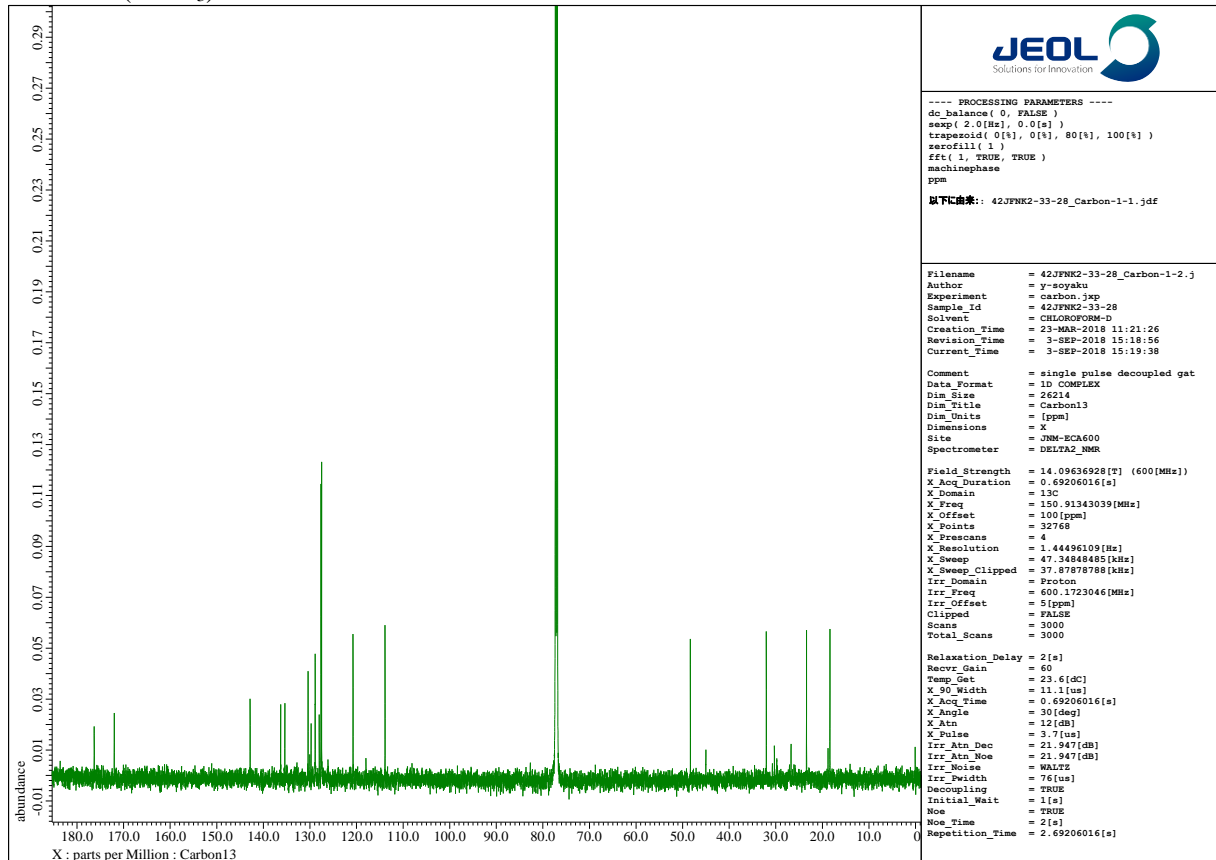
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) of **6B**



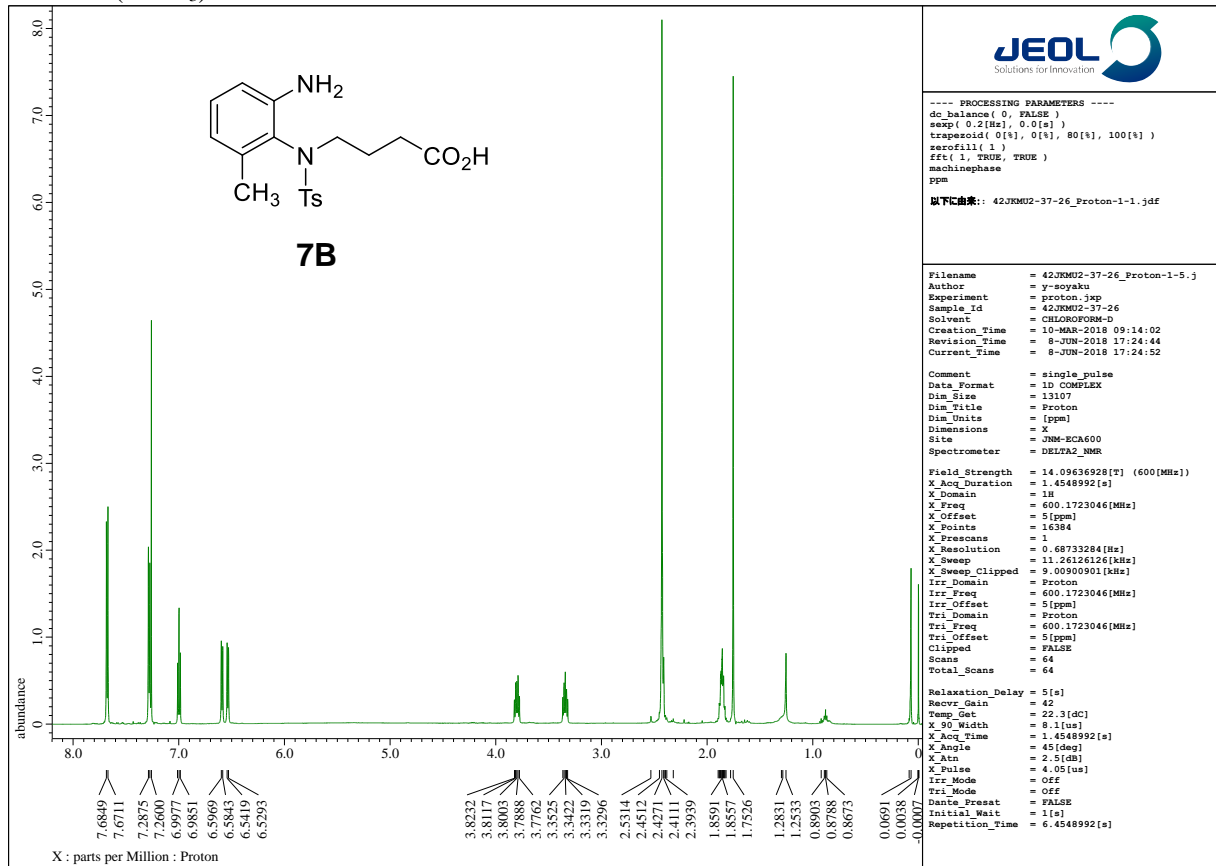
¹H NMR (CDCl₃) of 7A



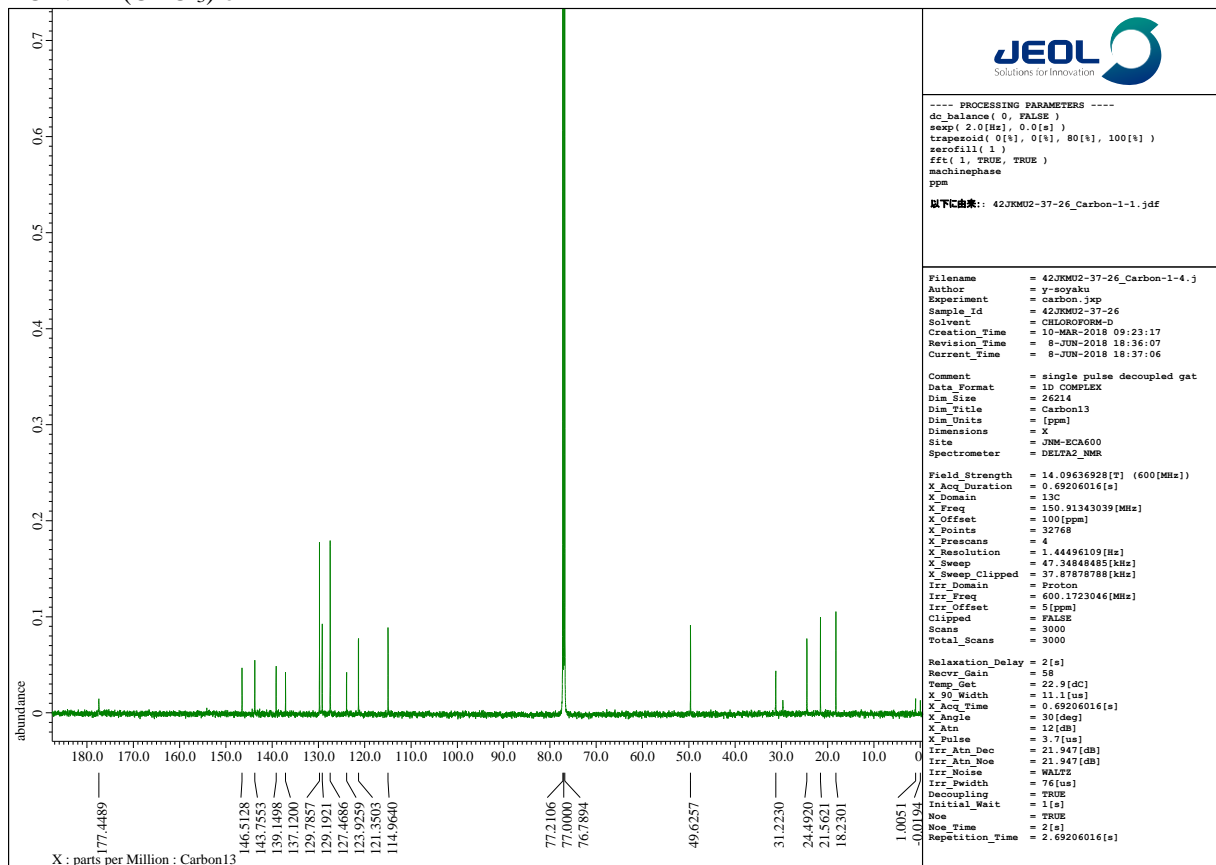
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) of 7A



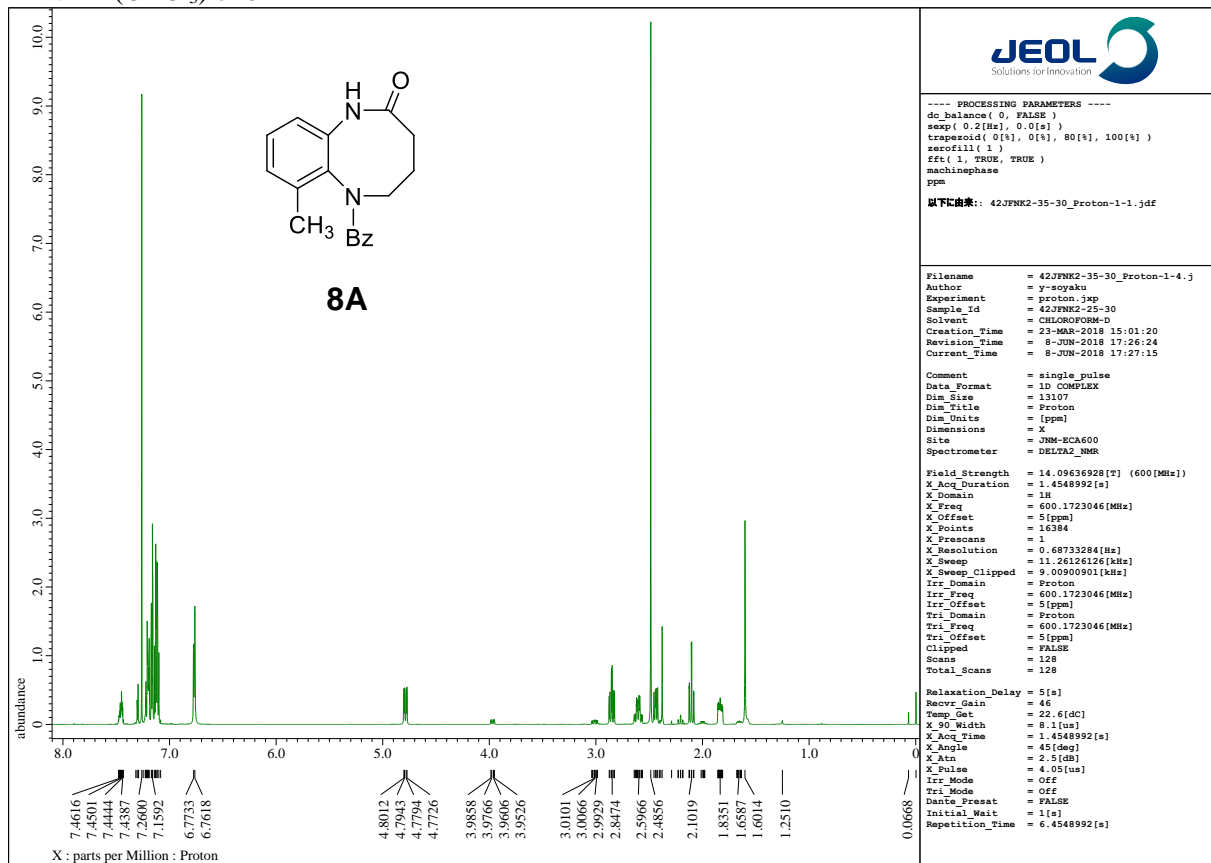
¹H NMR (CDCl₃) of **7B**



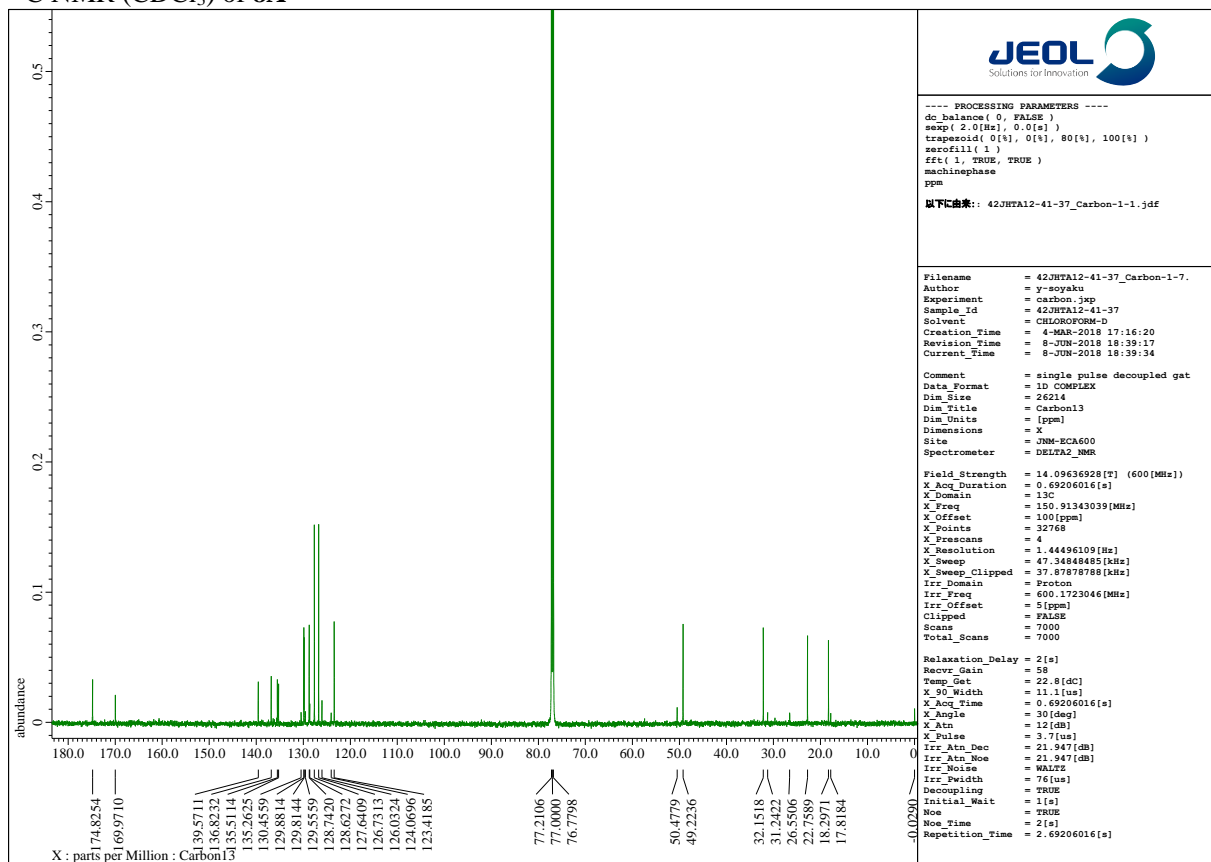
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) of **7B**



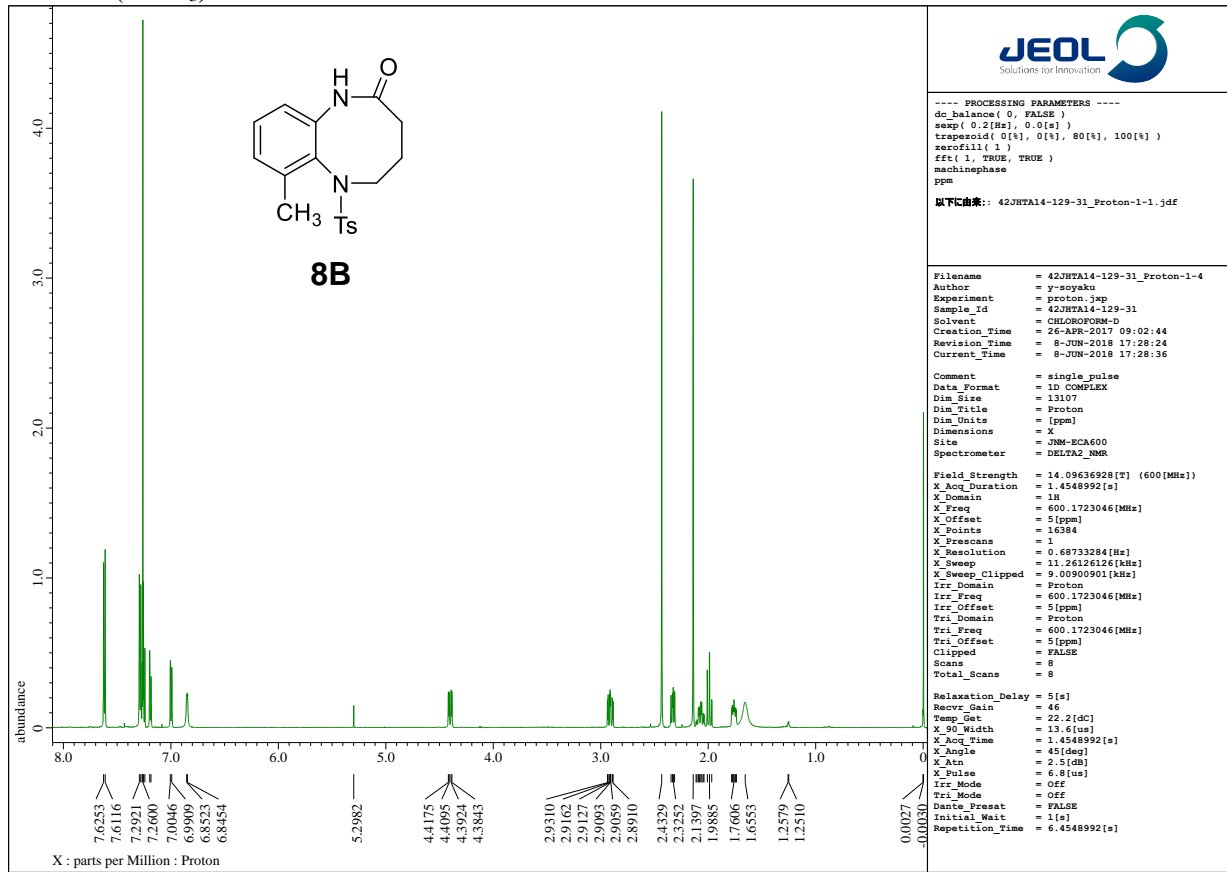
¹H NMR (CDCl₃) of 8A



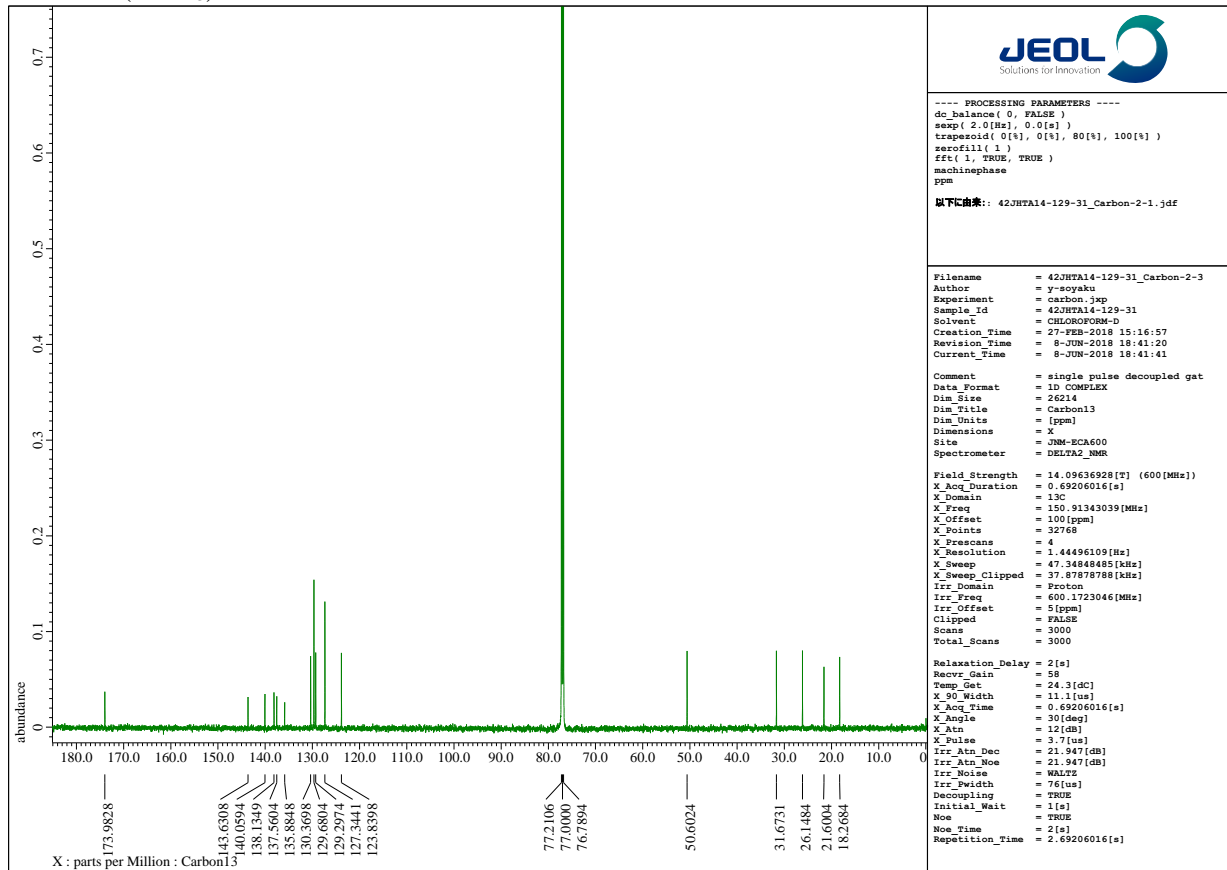
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) of 8A



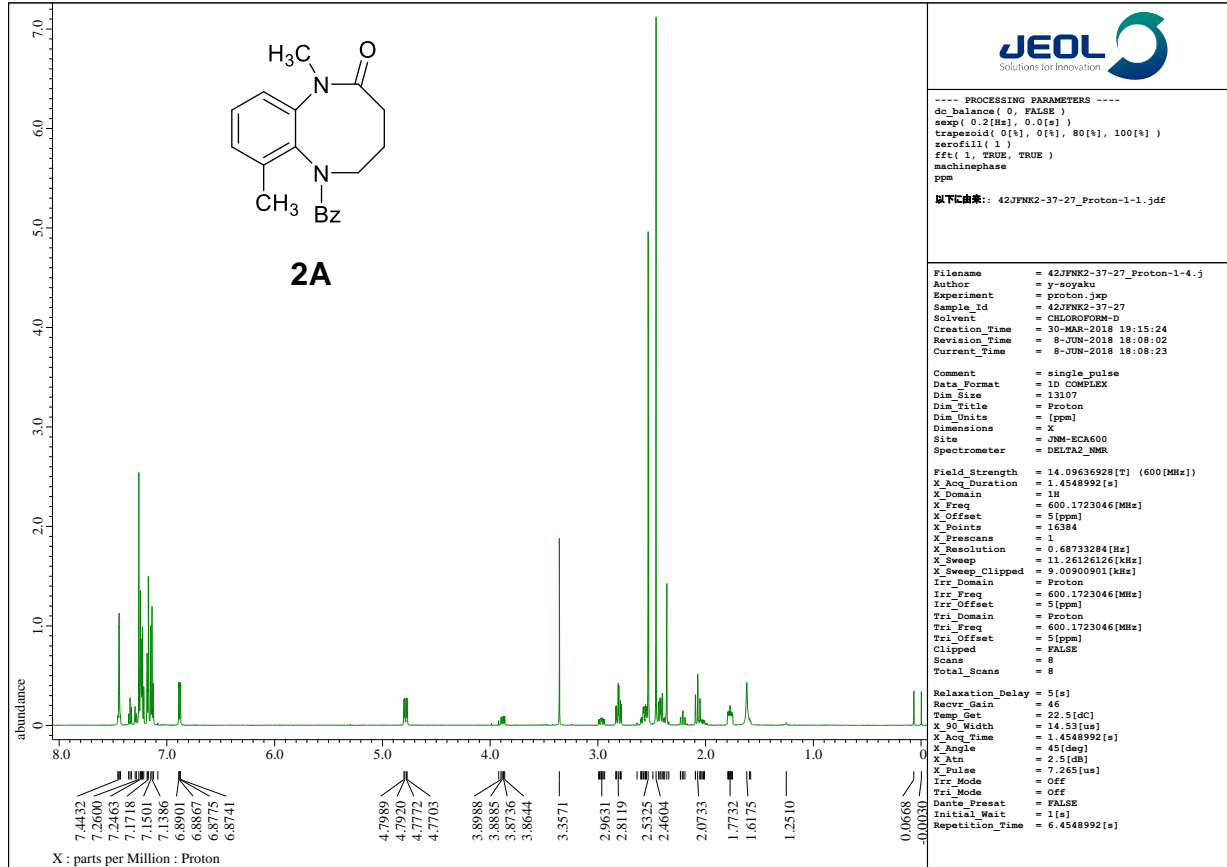
¹H NMR (CDCl₃) of **8B**



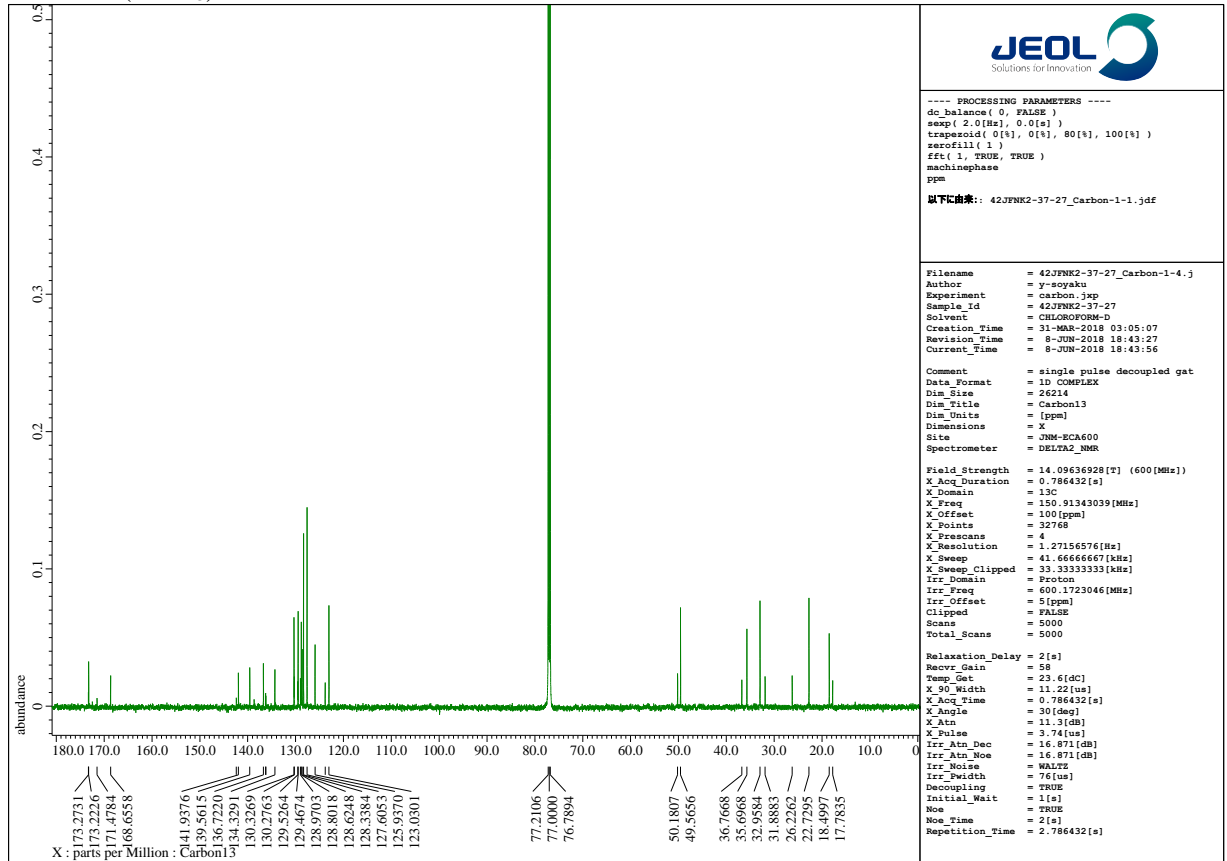
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) of **8B**



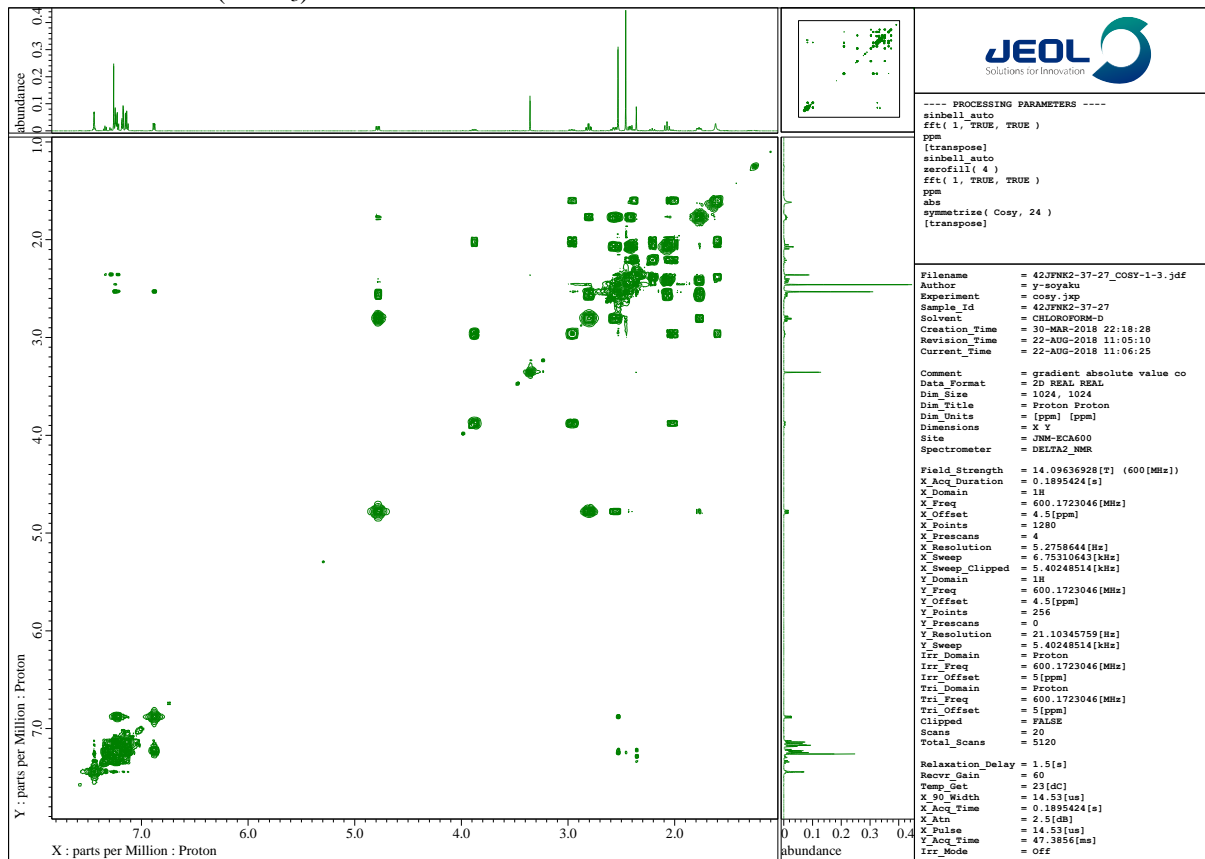
¹H NMR (CDCl₃) of 2A



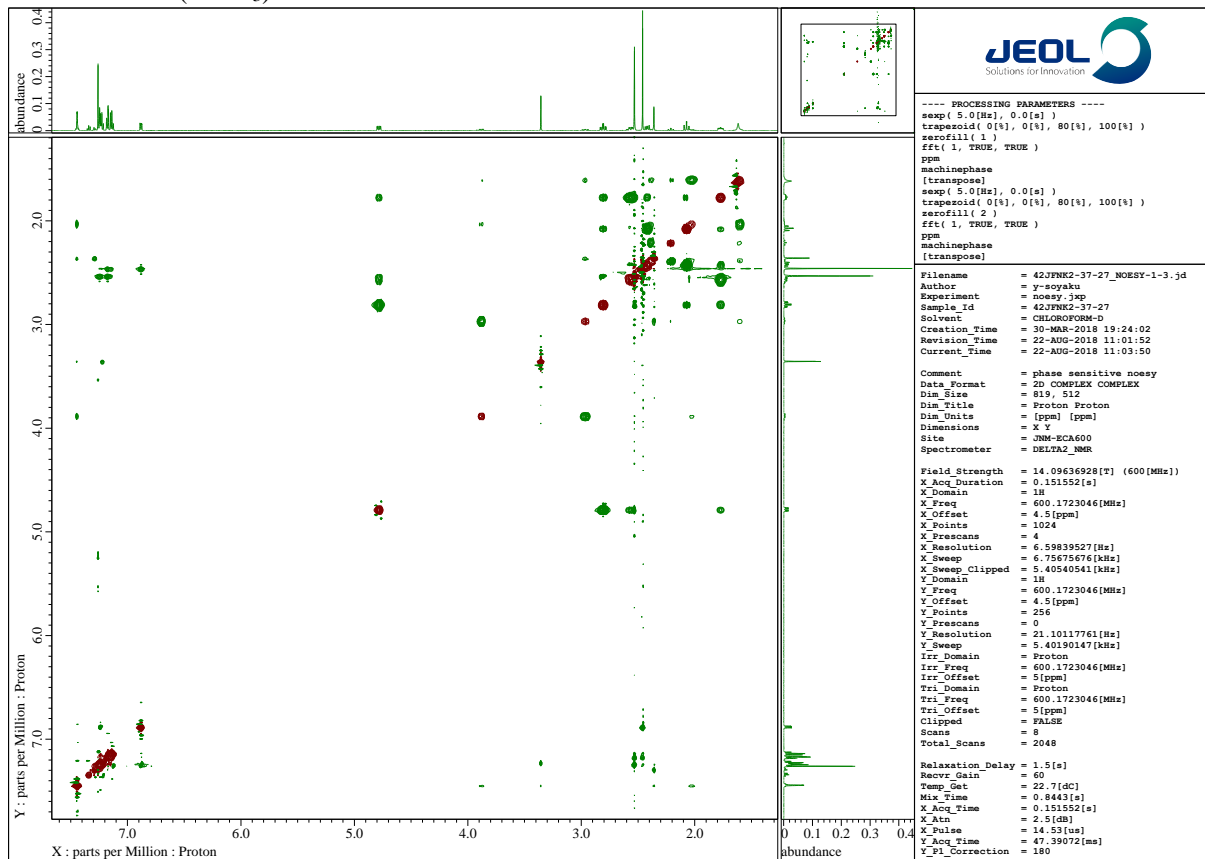
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) of 2A



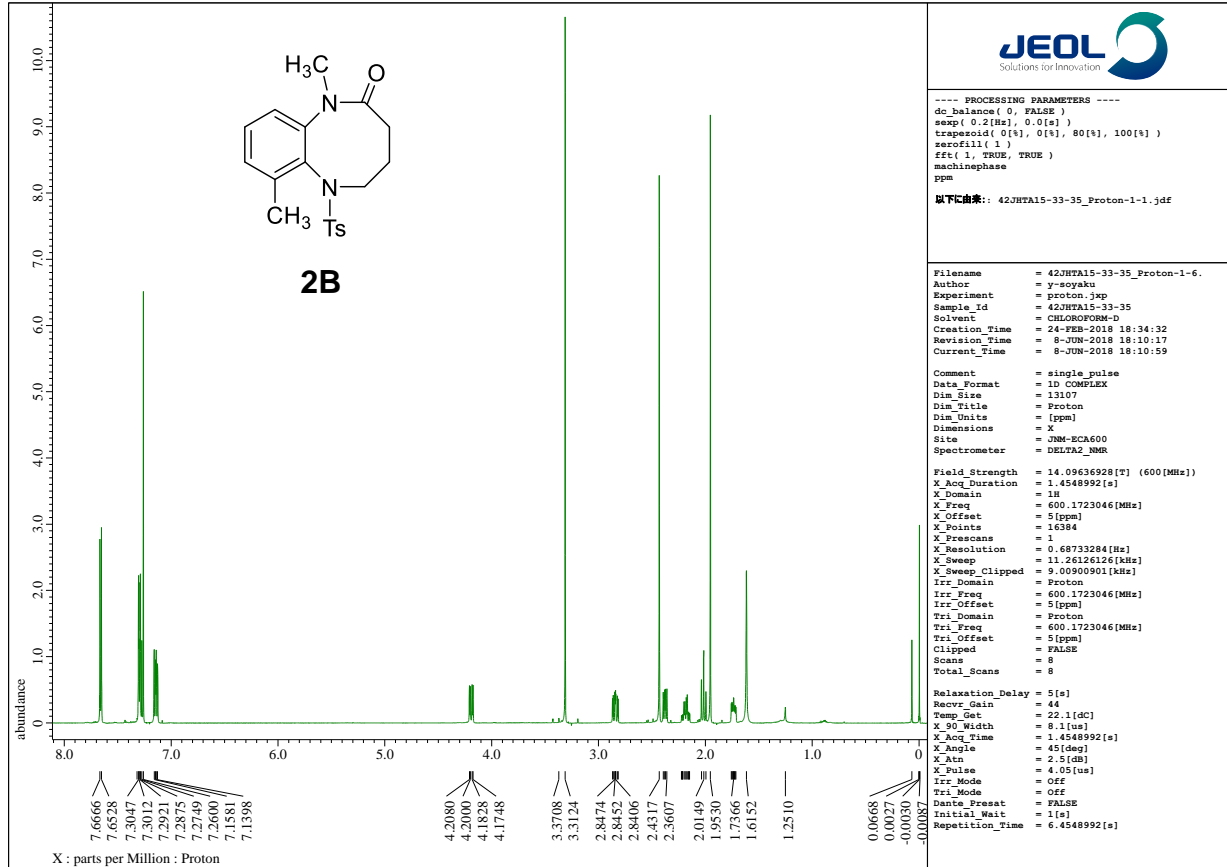
H-H COSY NMR (CDCl₃) of 2A



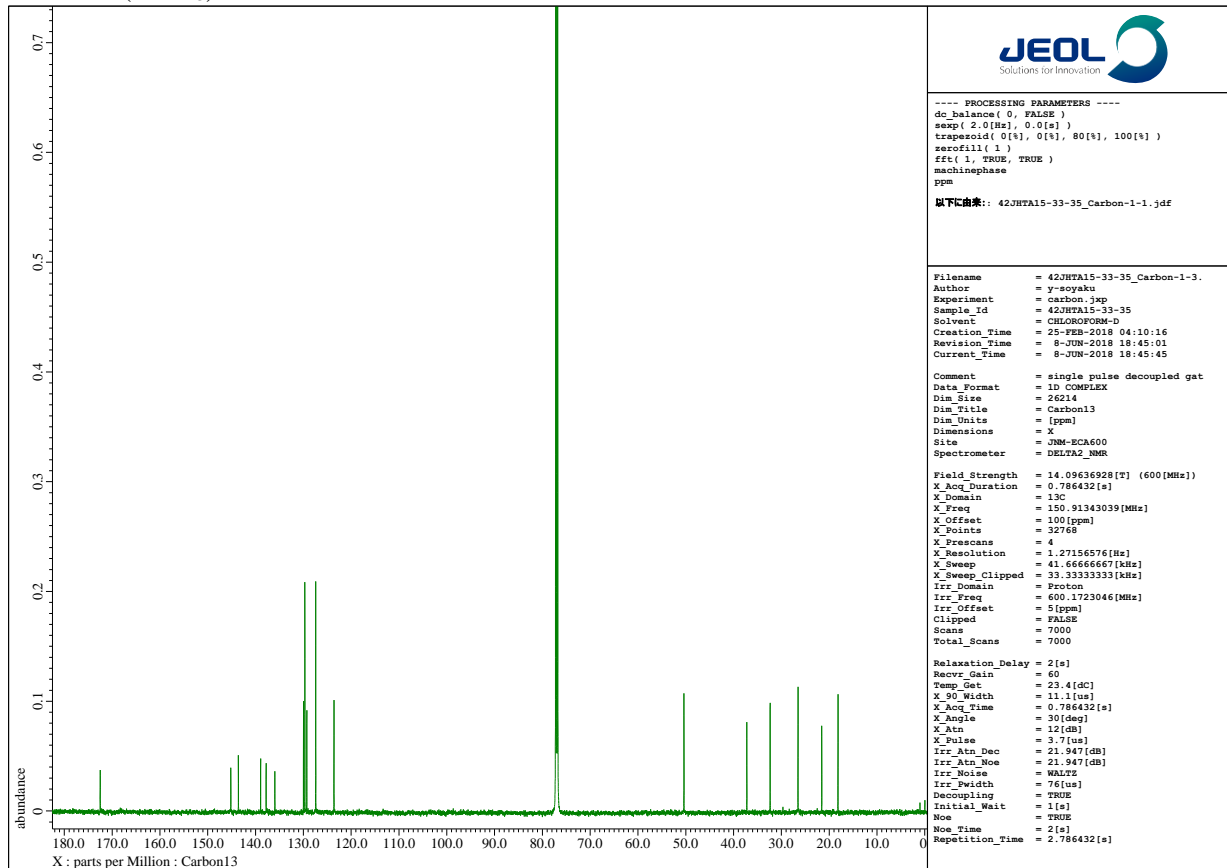
NOESY NMR (CDCl₃) of 2A



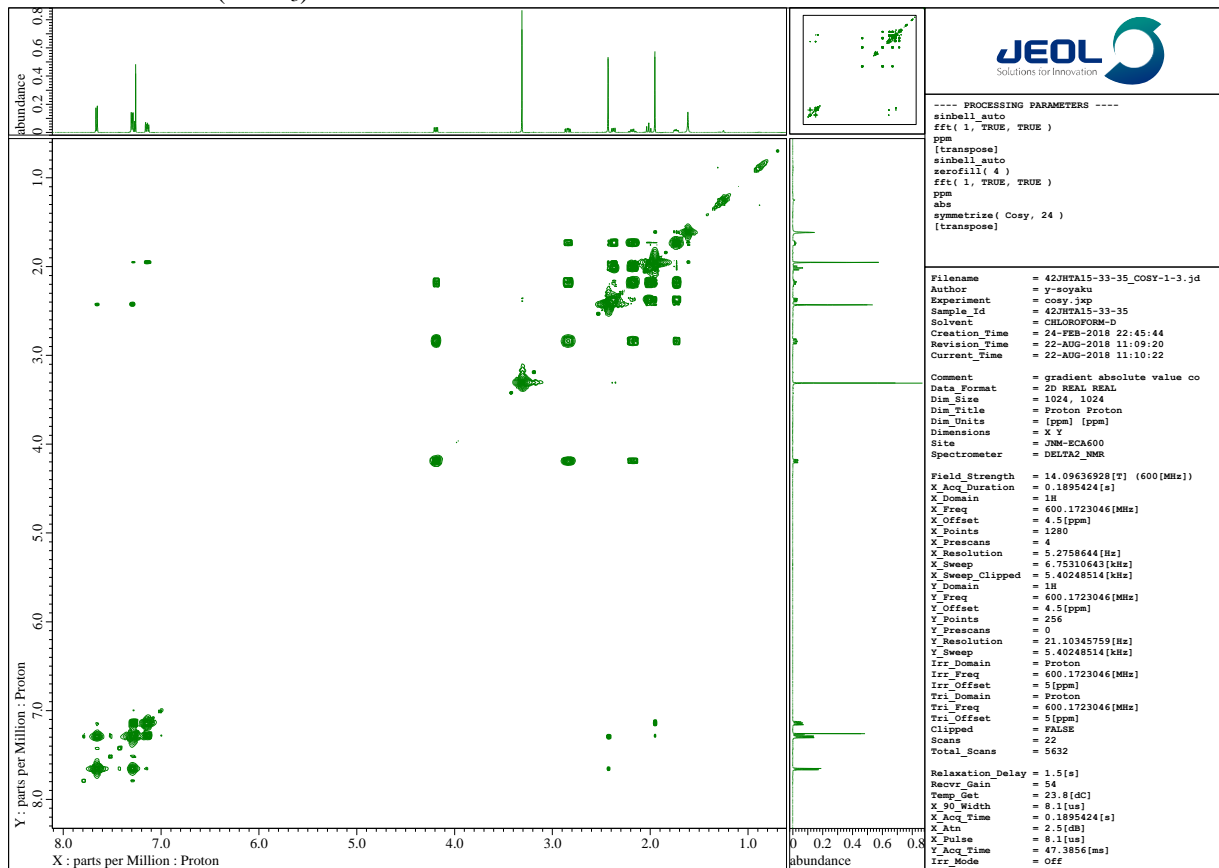
¹H NMR (CDCl₃) of **2B**



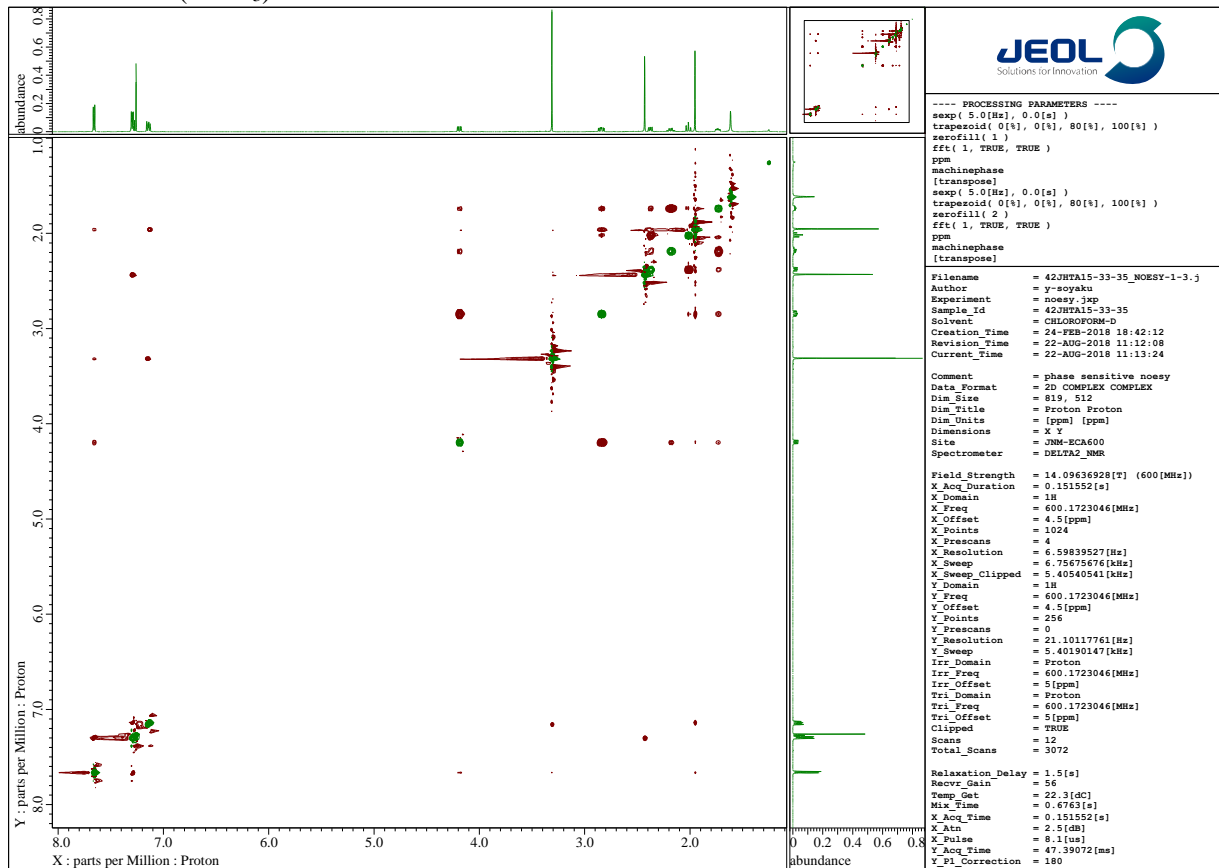
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) of **2B**



H-H COSY NMR (CDCl₃) of **2B**



NOESY NMR (CDCl₃) of **2B**



4. References

- ^{s1} RDKit: Open-source cheminformatics, <http://www.rdkit.org>.
- ^{s2} For predicting free energy in solution, the SMD (Standard Molecular Data) solvation model was used, see; A. V. Marenich, C. J. Cramer, and D. G. Truhlar, *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 2009, **113**, 6378.
- ^{s3} *Gaussian 09, Revision C.01*: M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2010.