

Supporting Information

for

Recyclable heterogeneous nanocrystal promoted cascade reaction in water: An access to green synthesis of highly functionalized 4H-pyrans containing phosphonate motif

Yong-Hong Cai,^{# 1} Ya-Sa Xie,^{# 1} Ran Li,¹ Ming-Mei Fan,¹ Jing-Jing Li,¹ Chuan-Bao Zhang^{*2} and Jin-Fang Yuan^{*1}

¹ College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Henan University, Kaifeng, 475004, China. E-mail: jinfangyuan@henu.edu.cn.

² School of Pharmacy, Zhengzhou Railway Vocational & Technical College, Zhengzhou, 451460, China. E-mail: zhangchuanbaozcb@126.com.

[#] This author contributed equally to this work

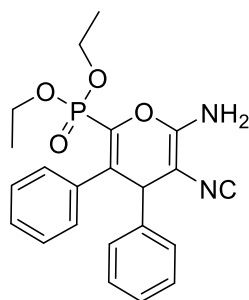
Table of Contents

1. General experimental procedures for synthesis of compounds **3**.....S3
2. NMR spectra for compounds **3**.....S10

1. General procedure for the synthesis of 2-amino-3-cyano-4H-pyrans 3.

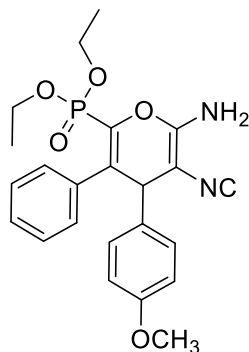
A solution of ZCS-NH₂ (80 mg), diethyl (2-phenylacetyl) phosphonates **1** (0.225 mmol) and 2-benzylidenemalononitriles **2** (0.15 mmol) in H₂O (1.5 mL) was stirred at 40 °C for the time indicated in Table 2. After the 2-benzylidenemalononitriles was consumed as indicated (monitored by TLC), the reaction solution was filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent PE:EtOAc =10:1) to afford pure products 2-amino-3-cyano-4H-pyrans **3**.

Diethyl (6-amino-5-isocyano-3,4-diphenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (**3a**)



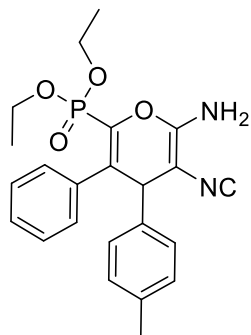
¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.28 – 7.17 (m, 6H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 4.88 (s, 2H), 4.16 (s, 1H), 4.01 – 3.90 (m, 2H), 3.87 – 3.72 (m, 2H), 1.12 (q, *J* = 7.0, 4.3 Hz, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-5-isocyano-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (**3b**)



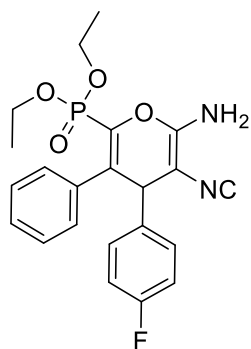
¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 7.03 – 6.88 (m, 4H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 4.11 (s, 1H), 4.03 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.87 – 3.69 (m, 5H), 1.12 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H).

Diethyl (6-amino-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4-(p-tolyl)-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (**3c**)



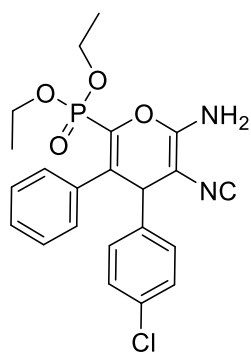
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.97 – 6.91 (m, 4H), 5.09 – 4.87 (m, 2H), 4.10 (s, 1H), 3.98 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.83 – 3.74 (m, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.16 – 1.05 (m, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3d)



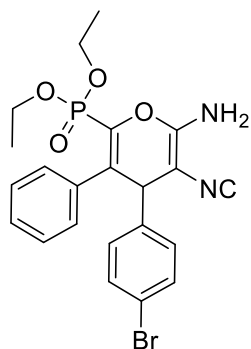
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.30 – 7.11 (m, 4H), 7.02 – 6.87 (m, 3H), 6.87 – 6.70 (m, 2H), 5.10 – 4.71 (m, 2H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 4.02 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.89 – 3.67 (m, 2H), 1.11 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3e)



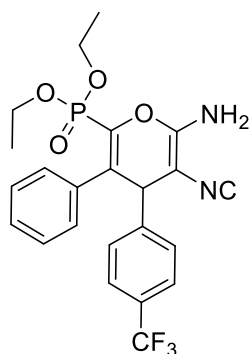
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 7.04 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.96 – 6.89 (m, 4H), 4.97 (s, 2H), 4.17 (s, 1H), 3.98 – 3.87 (m, 2H), 3.84 – 3.72 (m, 2H), 1.13 – 1.06 (m, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-4-(4-bromophenyl)-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3f)



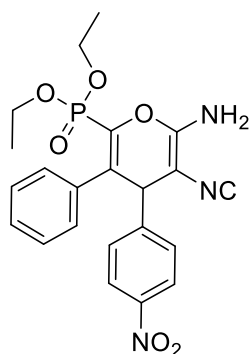
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.36 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 4H), 5.03 (s, 2H), 4.15 (s, 1H), 4.01 – 3.85 (m, 2H), 3.85 – 3.66 (m, 2H), 1.09 (q, $J = 7.0, 4.1$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl(6-amino-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3g)



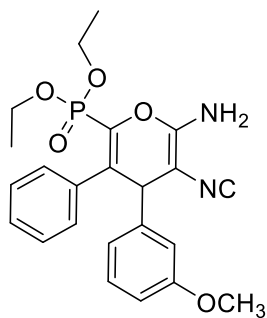
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.05 (m, 5H), 6.93 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 5H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 4.27 (s, 1H), 4.02 – 3.85 (m, 2H), 3.85 – 3.61 (m, 2H), 1.10 (q, $J = 7.0, 3.3$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-5-isocyano-4-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3h)



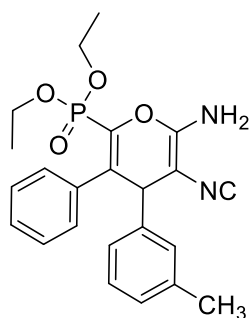
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.11 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 6.95 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.21 (s, 2H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 4.05 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.88 – 3.71 (m, 2H), 1.11 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-5-isocyano-4-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3i)



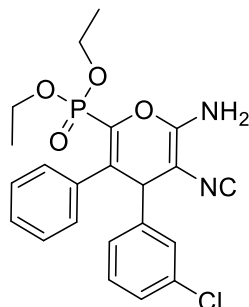
^1H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.29 – 7.12 (m, 5H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 3H), 4.99 (s, 2H), 4.17 (s, 1H), 4.02 – 3.72 (m, 4H), 1.12 (q, $J = 9.7, 7.1$ Hz, 1H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4-(m-tolyl)-4H-pyran-2-yl) phosphonate (3j)



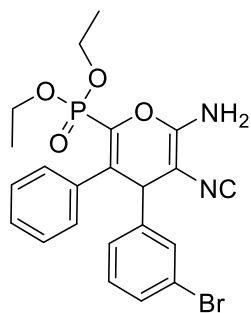
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.24 – 7.10 (m, 4H), 7.02 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.10 (s, 1H), 4.02 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.87 – 3.74 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.11 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3k)



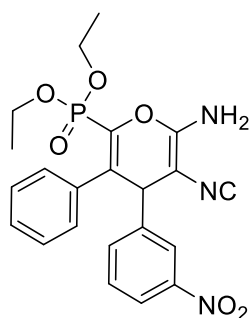
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.05 – 7.98 (m, 1H), 7.86 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 6.91 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 1H), 3.96 – 3.85 (m, 2H), 3.84 – 3.66 (m, 2H), 1.06 (q, $J = 17.1, 7.1$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-4-(3-bromophenyl)-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3l)



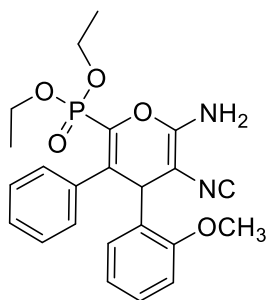
^1H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.35 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 7.12 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 3H), 5.03 (s, 2H), 4.16 (s, 1H), 4.00 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.88 – 3.73 (m, 2H), 1.12 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-5-isocyano-4-(3-nitrophenyl)-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3m)



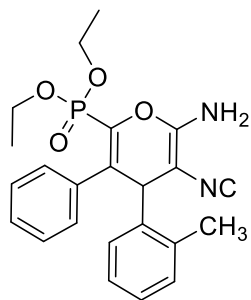
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.10 – 8.04 (m, 1H), 7.97 – 7.85 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.21 (q, $J = 6.8, 6.1$ Hz, 3H), 7.00 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 4.03 – 3.90 (m, 2H), 3.89 – 3.74 (m, 2H), 1.18 – 1.05 (m, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-5-isocyano-4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3n)



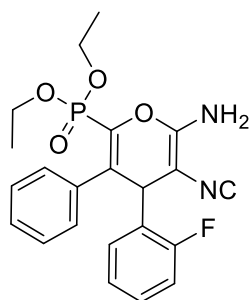
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.20 – 7.11 (m, 5H), 7.01 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.89 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 4.00 – 3.90 (m, 2H), 3.86 – 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 1.11 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4-(o-tolyl)-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3o)



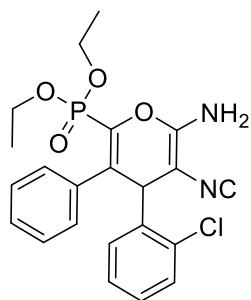
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.27 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 4.04 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.87 – 3.72 (m, 2H), 1.96 (s, 3H), 1.18 – 1.08 (m, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-4-(2-fluorophenyl)-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3p)



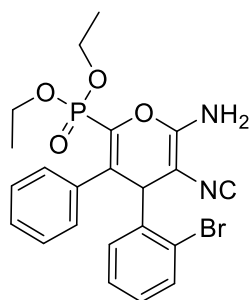
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.25 – 7.12 (m, 5H), 7.06 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 – 6.83 (m, 3H), 4.88 (s, 2H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 4.03 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.87 – 3.72 (m, 2H), 1.12 (q, $J = 6.9, 3.5$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-4-(2-chlorophenyl)-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3q)



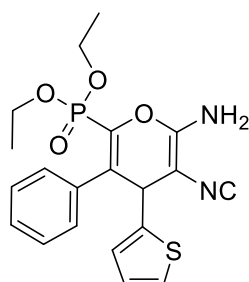
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.26 – 7.10 (m, 7H), 6.95 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 4.86 (s, 2H), 4.00 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.85 – 3.74 (m, 2H), 1.12 (q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-4-(2-bromophenyl)-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3r)



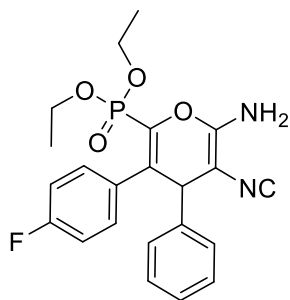
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.40 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.04 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.87 – 3.74 (m, 2H), 1.17 – 1.07 (m, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl (6-amino-5-isocyano-3-phenyl-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-4H-pyran-2-yl) phosphonate (3t)



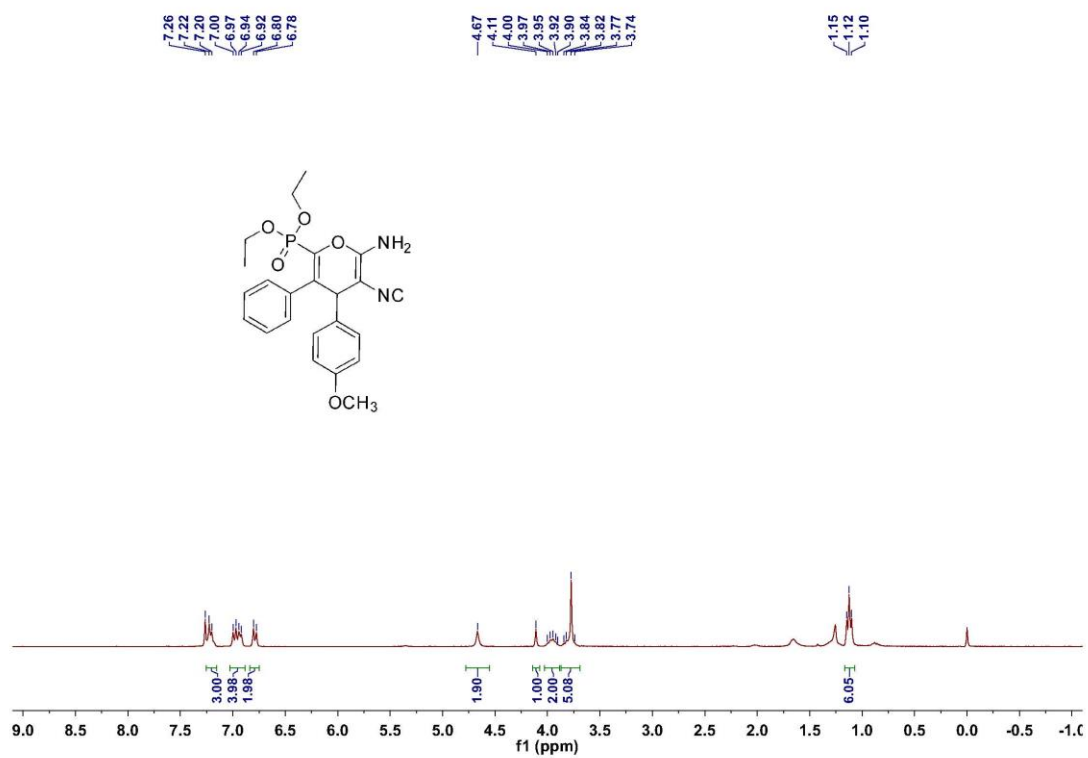
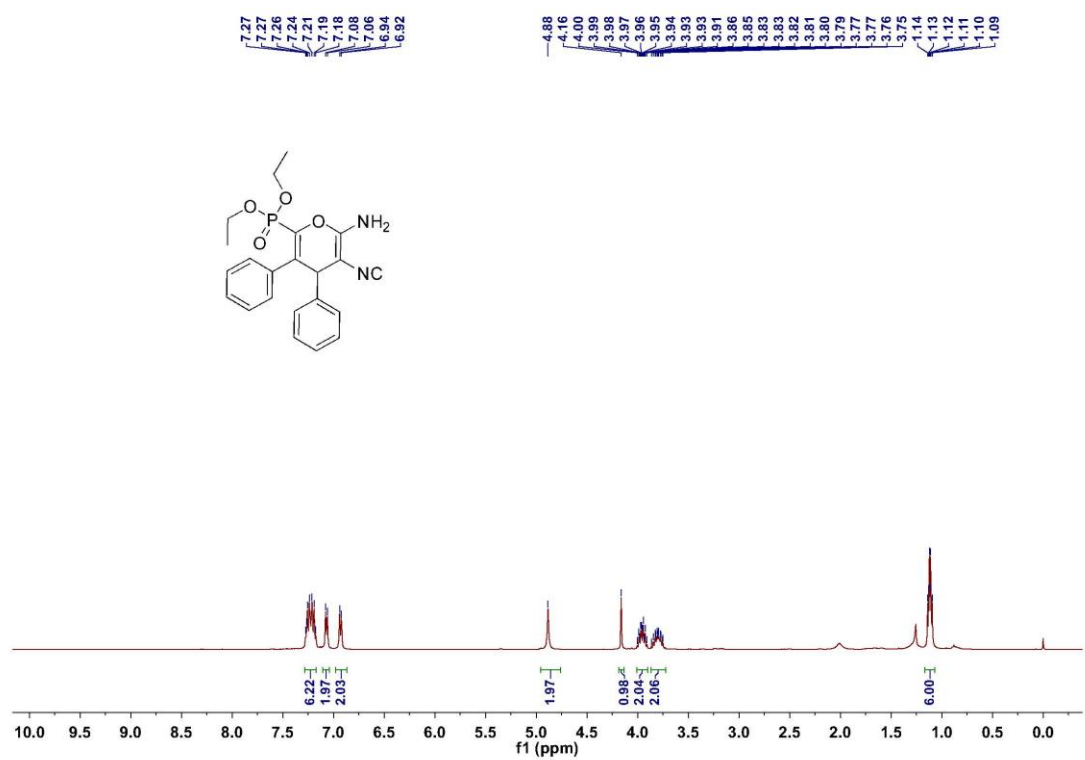
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.20 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.87 – 6.80 (m, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 4.49 (s, 1H), 4.02 – 3.84 (m, 3H), 3.80 – 3.71 (m, 1H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm.

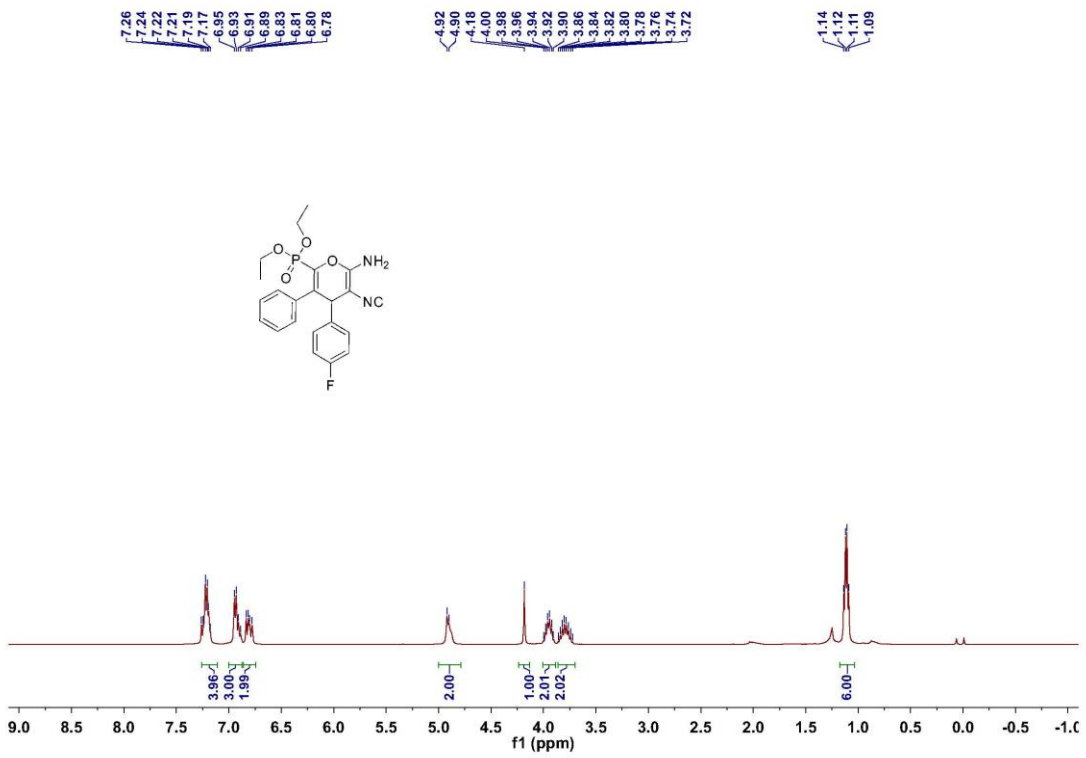
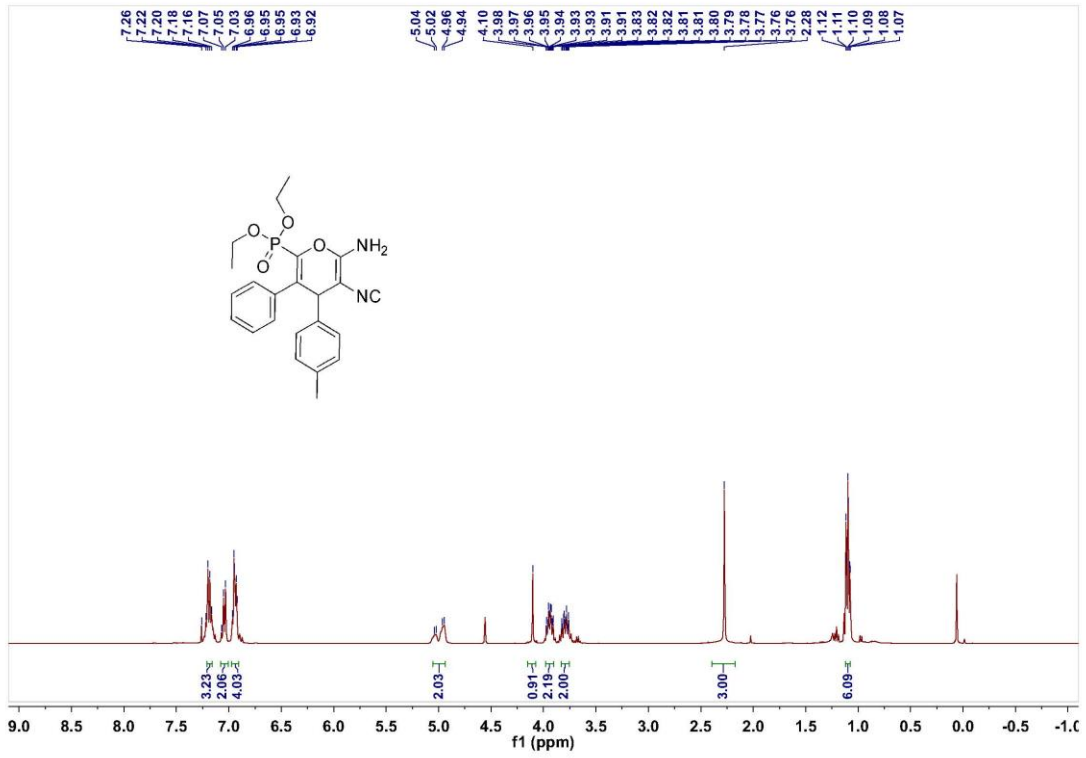
Diethyl (6-amino-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-isocyano-4-phenyl-4H-pyran-2-yl)phosphonate (3v)

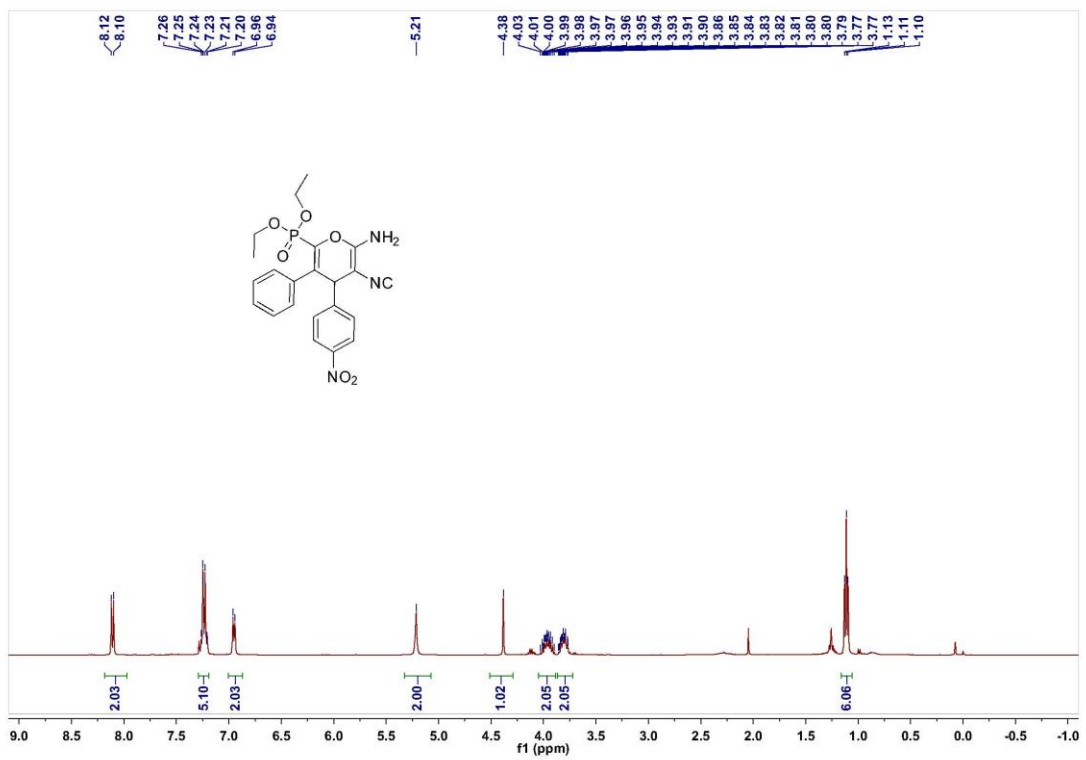
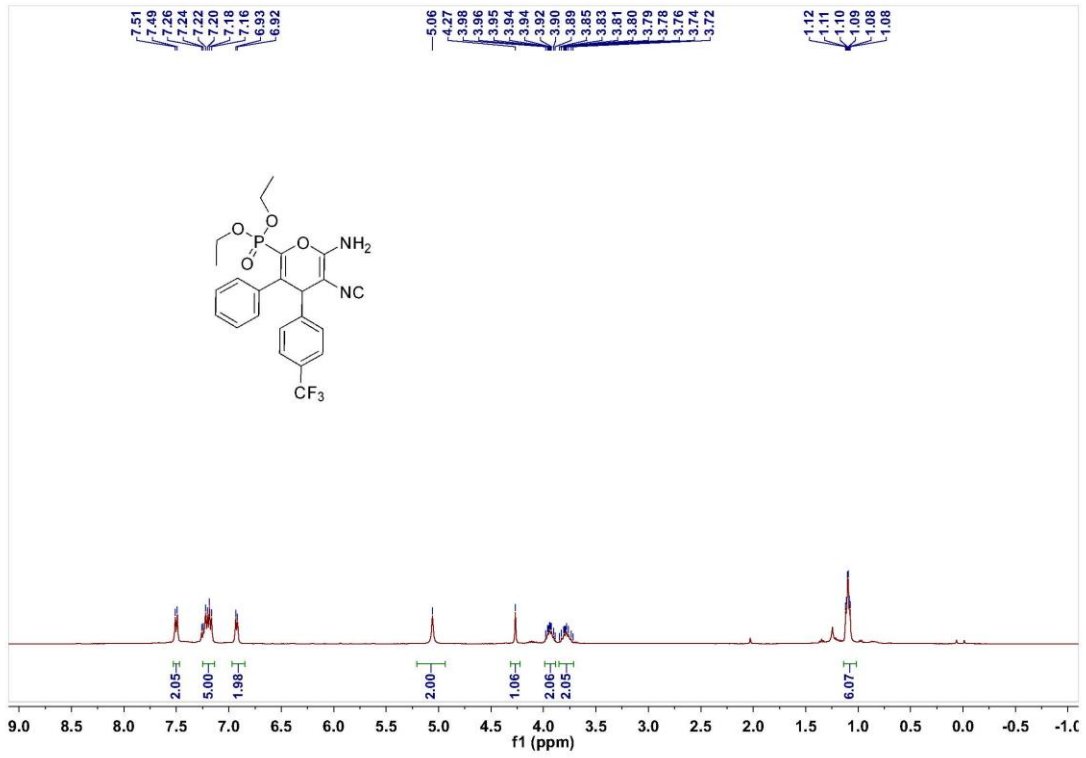


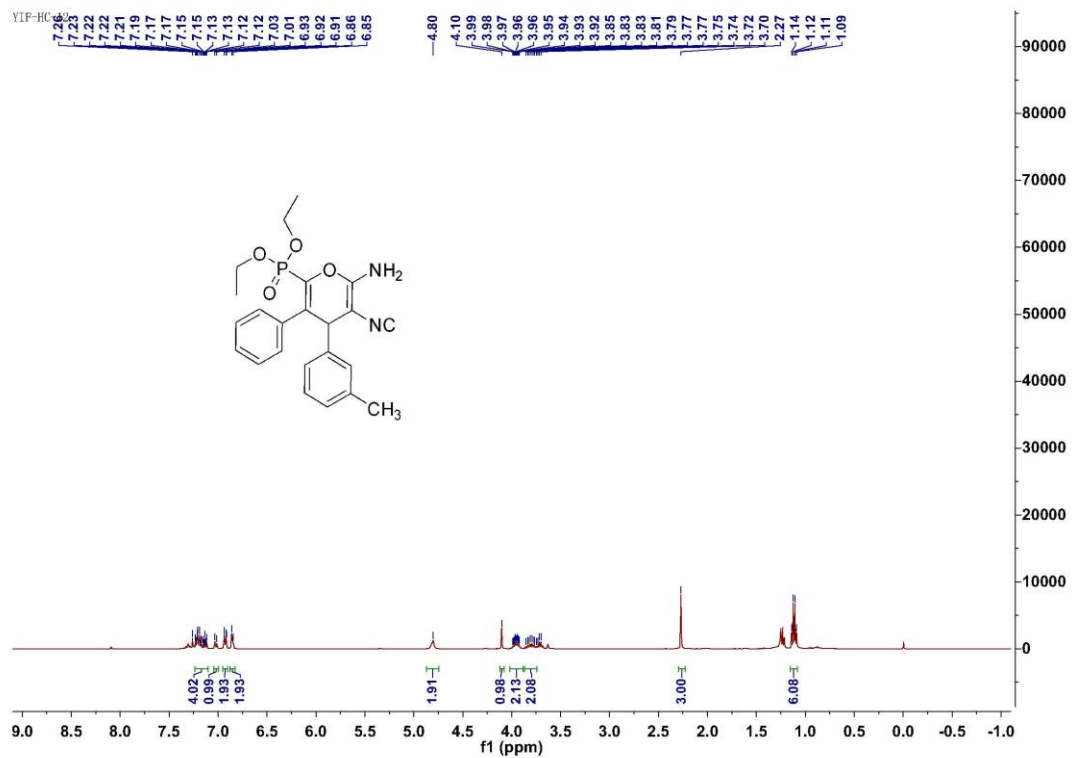
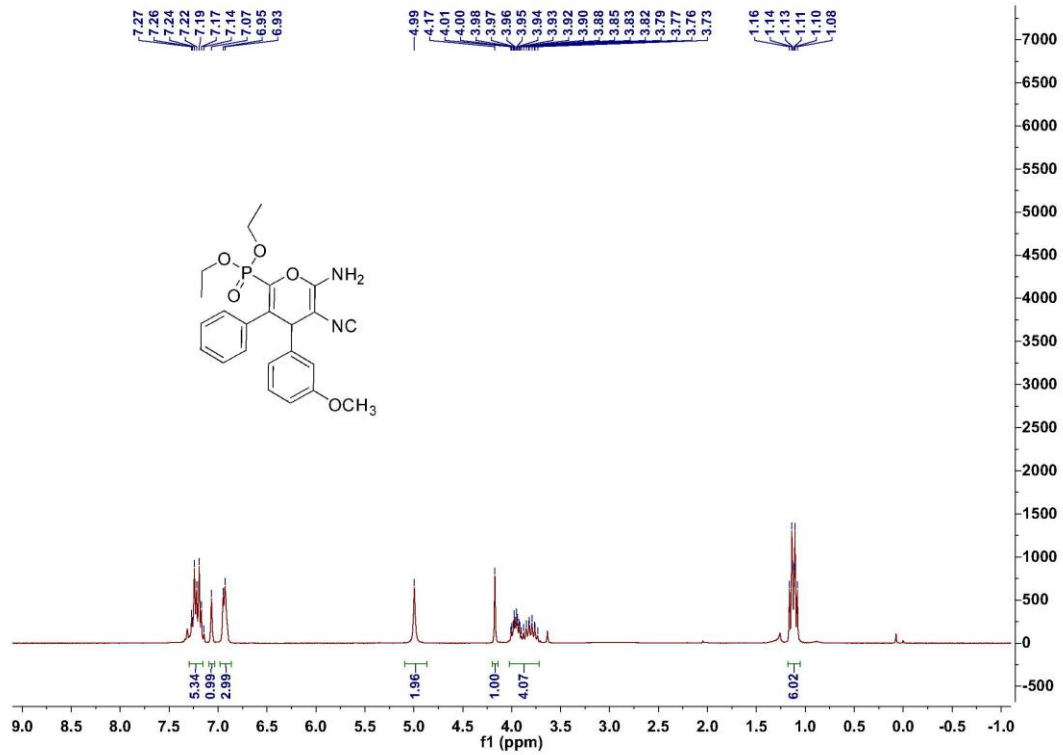
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 5.00 – 4.72 (m, 2H), 4.05 (s, 1H), 3.95 – 3.86 (m, 2H), 3.83 – 3.72 (m, 2H), 1.07 (q, J = 7.1, 3.1 Hz, 6H) ppm.

2. NMR spectra for compounds 3





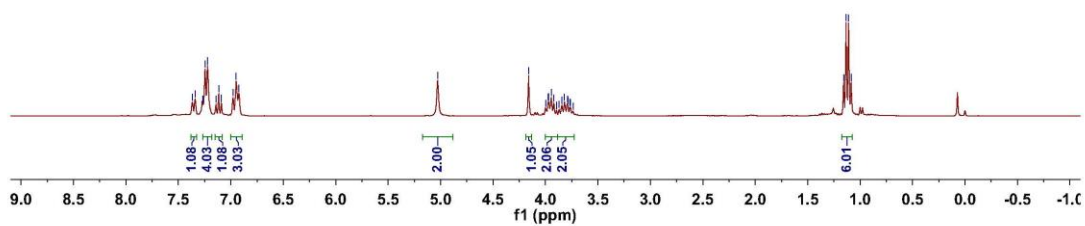
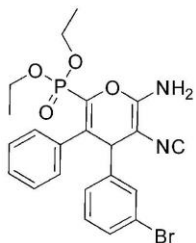




7.37
7.34
7.27
7.26
7.25
7.22
7.14
7.12
7.09
6.98
6.95
6.92

5.03
4.16
4.00
3.97
3.94
3.92
3.90
3.87
3.84
3.82
3.79
3.77
3.74

1.16
1.13
1.11
1.09



8.08
8.07
8.06
7.93
7.92
7.43
7.42
7.40
7.37
7.35
7.26
7.23
7.22
7.20
7.19
7.18
6.94
6.92

5.05
4.38
4.01
3.99
3.98
3.97
3.96
3.95
3.93
3.92
3.89
3.87
3.85
3.83
3.79
3.77
3.75

1.16
1.14
1.12
1.10
1.09

