

Supporting Information

Organic Base-Catalyzed Cascade Reaction Of Electron-Deficient Cyclopentadienone With Prop-2-yn-1-ols: Formation of 3-Methylenetetrahydrofuran Ring Condensed With Cyclopentenone

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Reaction of **1a** and **2a-k** with DABCO (general procedure)

A solution of **1a** (0.50 g, 1.4 mmol), 2-propyn-1-ol (**2a**) (0.24 g, 4.3 mmol) and DABCO (20 mg, 0.18 mmol) in CHCl₃ (3 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 1 day. After evaporation of the solvent, the residue was chromatographed on silica gel using benzene–AcOEt eluent to give the bicyclic compound **4a** (488 mg, 84 %).

Compound 4a: colorless prisms; mp 84–85 °C (from EtOH); IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 1742, 1710 (C=O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.11 (3H, s, C3a-CO₂CH₃), 3.86 (3H, s, C5-CO₂CH₃), 4.55 (1H, ddd, *J* = 13.2, 2.3, 2.3 Hz, 2-H_{endo}), 4.91 (1H, ddd, *J* = 13.2, 2.3, 2.3 Hz, 2-H_{exo}), 5.32 (1H, brs, =CH₂), 5.45 (1H, brs, =CH₂), 7.26–7.38 (8H, m, Ph), 7.42 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, Ph); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 52.1 (C3a-CO₂CH₃), 52.7 (C5-CO₂CH₃), 71.5 (C2), 73.7 (C3a), 98.1 (C6a), 111.6 (=CH₂), 126.4, 128.2, 128.6, 128.7, 129.5, 131.3 (aromatic CH), 130.8, 134.4, 136.6 (*sp*² quaternary C), 143.3 (C3), 164.1 (C5-COO), 167.5 (C3a-COO), 168.3 (C6), 192.2 (C=O); MS (FAB, *m/z*): 405 (M⁺+1). Anal. Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₀O₆: C, 71.28; H, 4.98. Found: C, 71.13; H, 5.05.

With LDA

A solution of **1a** (0.50 g, 1.4 mmol), 3-methyl-1-butyn-3-ol (**2c**) (0.20 g, 2.4 mmol) and LDA (1.4 mmol) in THF (3 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 4 days. After evaporation of the solvent, the residue was chromatographed on silica gel using toluene–AcOEt eluents to give the bicyclic compound **4c** (85 mg, 14 %) and the tetracyclic compound **5c** (90 mg, 15 %).

Compound 4c: colorless prisms; mp 163–165 °C; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 1748, 1738, 1708 (C=O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.36 (3H, s, C2-CH₃ (*endo*)), 1.69 (3H, s, C2-CH₃ (*exo*)), 3.08 (3H, s, C3a-COOCH₃), 3.85 (3H, s, C5-CO₂CH₃), 5.18 (1H, s, =CH₂), 5.44 (1H, s, =CH₂), 7.24–7.34 (8H, m, Ph), 7.48 (2H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, Ph) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.7, 30.7 (C2-CH₃), 52.0 (C3a-CO₂CH₃), 52.7 (C5-CO₂CH₃), 75.0 (C3a), 87.4 (C2), 95.5 (C6a), 111.0 (=CH₂), 126.5, 128.0, 128.4, 128.5, 129.8, 131.2 (aromatic CH), 131.3, 132.8, 137.6 (*sp*² quaternary C), 152.1 (C3), 164.4 (C5-COO), 167.8 (C3a-COO), 170.2 (C6), 193.0 (C=O) ppm; MS (FAB, *m/z*): 433 (M⁺+H). Anal. Calcd. for C₂₆H₂₄O₆: C, 72.21; H, 5.59. Found: C, 72.13; H, 5.63.

Compound 5c: yellow prisms; mp 175–177 °C; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 1731 (C=O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.63 (3H, s, C4-CH₃), 1.80 (3H, s, C4-CH₃), 3.28 (3H, s, C2a-CO₂CH₃), 3.86 (3H, s, C1-CO₂CH₃), 6.36 (1H, s, C5-H), 7.06 (1H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, aromatic H), 7.15–7.19 (4H, m, aromatic H), 7.25–7.29 (3H, m, aromatic H), 7.74 (1H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, aromatic H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 27.3, 29.5 (C4-CH₃), 51.9 (C2a-CO₂CH₃), 52.4 (C1-CO₂CH₃), 67.1 (C9c), 88.9 (C4), 89.4 (C2a), 120.3 (C5), 127.4, 127.8, 127.9, 128.2, 128.4, 129.1, 132.0 (aromatic CH), 127.2, 128.7, 133.5, 135.5, 153.2 (*sp*² quaternary C), 162.3 (C1-COO), 168.9 (C2a-COO), 181.1 (C9b), 196.5 (C=O) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, *m/z*) Calcd. for C₂₆H₂₂O₆Na (M⁺+Na): 453.13141. Found: 453.13040.

With P4-*t*-Bu

A solution of **1a** (0.50 g, 1.4 mmol), 1-ethynylcyclopentanol (**2d**) (0.16 g, 1.4 mmol) and P4-*t*-Bu (0.35 mL of 1M hexane solution, 0.35 mmol) in dry toluene (3 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 3 day. After evaporation of the solvent, the residue was chromatographed on silica gel to give the bicyclic compound **4d** (514 mg, 80 %).

Compound 4d: Colorless prisms; mp 211–213 °C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 1742, 1712 (C=O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.62–1.89 (6H, m, -CH₂-), 2.01–2.08 (1H, m, -CH₂-), 2.38–2.41 (1H, m, -CH₂-), 3.07 (3H, s, C3a-CO₂CH₃), 3.87 (3H, s, C5-CO₂CH₃), 5.22 (1H, s, =CH₂), 5.41 (1H, s, =CH₂), 7.23–7.36 (8H, m, Ph), 7.52 (2H, br d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, Ph) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 24.0, 25.1, 41.8, 42.8 (-CH₂-), 52.0 (C3a-CO₂CH₃), 52.7 (C5-CO₂CH₃), 75.1 (C3a), 95.3 (C6a), 96.6 (C2), 110.5 (=CH₂), 126.6, 128.0, 128.4, 128.5, 129.8, 131.2 (aromatic CH), 131.4, 133.2, 137.6 (sp^2 quaternary C), 151.2 (C3), 164.6 (C6), 167.8 (C5-COO), 169.6 (C3a-COO), 193.3 (C=O) ppm; MS (FAB, m/z): 459 ($\text{M}^+\text{+H}$). Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_6$: C, 73.35; H, 5.72. Found: C, 73.33; H, 5.76.

According to the general procedure, bicyclic compounds (**4**) were obtained from the corresponding prop-2-yn-1-ols (**2**) with **3** and/or **5**. The physical properties and spectral data of the products are as follows.

Compound 3a: colorless prisms; mp 152–155 °C (from EtOH); IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 1706 (C=O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.55 (3H, s, CO₂CH₃), 5.34 (2H, s, 3-H), 6.96–7.02 (4H, m, Ph), 7.16–7.20 (6H, m, Ph), 7.81 (1H, s, 4-H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 52.4 (CO₂CH₃), 67.9 (C3), 121.2 (C5), 127.1, 127.3, 127.5, 127.6, 129.6, 129.9 (aromatic CH), 124.8, 134.0, 137.4, 138.4, 142.0, 142.4, 145.8 (sp^2 quaternary C), 168.4, 168.7 (CO₂CH₃) ppm; MS (EI, m/z): 344 (M^+). Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4$: C, 76.73; H, 4.68. Found: C, 76.43; H, 4.74.

Compound 3b: colorless powder; mp 169–171 °C; IR (Nujol) cm^{-1} : 1736 (C=O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.72 (3H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, CH₃), 3.55 (3H, s, CO₂CH₃), 5.59 (1H, q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, C3-H), 6.95–7.02 (4H, m, Ph), 7.16–7.20 (6H, m, Ph), 7.75 (1H, s, C4-H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.5 (CH₃), 52.4 (CO₂CH₃), 75.8 (C3), 120.8 (C4), 127.1, 127.3, 127.5, 127.6, 129.7 (aromatic CH), 124.9, 134.1, 137.5, 138.4, 142.0, 142.3, 150.5 (sp^2 quaternary C), 168.1, 168.5 (COO) ppm; MS (EI, m/z): 359 ($\text{M}^+\text{+1}$). Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4$: C, 77.08; H, 5.06. Found: C, 77.15; H, 5.03.

Compound 3f: colorless prisms; mp 222–224 °C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 1772, 1737 (C=O). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.24 (3H, s, C-CO₂CH₃), 5.17 (2H, s, C3-H), 7.05–7.09 (4H, m, Ph), 7.15–7.16 (3H, m, Ph), 7.20–7.22 (3H, m, Ph), 7.40–7.48 (5H, m, Ph) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 51.9 (C-CO₂CH₃), 67.8 (C3), 127.3, 127.4, 127.5, 127.6, 128.2, 128.9, 130.0, 130.1 (aromatic CH), 133.3, 134.1, 135.1, 136.8, 140.9, 141.0, 145.3 (sp^2 quaternary C), 168.0, 169.1 (COO) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, m/z) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}^+\text{+Na}$): 443.12593. Found: 443.12439.

Compound 3h: yellow powder; mp 158–160 °C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 1756 (COO). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.35 (3H, s, CH_3), 3.49 (3H, s, CO_2CH_3), 5.26 (2H, s, C3-H), 6.98–7.08 (4H, m, Ph), 7.13–7.17 (6H, m, Ph) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.0 (CH_3), 52.1 (CO_2CH_3), 67.5 (C3), 127.2, 127.3, 127.4, 129.9, 130.1 (aromatic CH), 123.1, 128.0, 134.1, 137.1, 139.3, 139.9, 140.6, 145.6 (sp^2 quaternary C), 168.6, 169.3 (COO) ppm. MS (EI, m/z): 358 (M^+). Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4$: C, 77.08; H, 5.06. Found: C, 76.96; H, 5.17.

Compound 3i: yellow powder; mp 130–135 °C; IR (Nujol) cm^{-1} : 1758, 1724 (C=O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.30 (3H, t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, CH_3), 2.71 (2H, q, $J = 7.7$ Hz, $-\text{CH}_2-$), 3.48 (3H, s, CO_2CH_3), 5.33 (2H, s, C3-H), 6.99–7.03 (4H, m, Ph), 7.17–7.19 (6H, m, Ph) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.5 (CH_3), 23.7 (CH_2), 52.1 (CO_2CH_3), 67.2 (C3), 127.3, 127.4, 127.5, 130.0, 130.2 (aromatic CH), 123.5, 134.2, 137.2, 139.6, 142.5, 145.1 (sp^2 quaternary C), 168.7, 169.3 (COO) ppm. MS (EI, m/z): 372 (M^+). Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4$: C, 77.40; H, 5.41. Found: C, 77.13; H, 5.42.

Compound 4b (endo/exo mixture): colorless prisms; mp 125–128 °C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 1741, 1709 (C=O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) (*endo*) δ 1.41 (3H, d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, CH_3), 3.11 (3H, s, C3a- CO_2CH_3), 3.84 (3H, s, C5- CO_2CH_3), 5.22 (1H, s, $=\text{CH}_2$), 5.35 (1H, q, $J = 6.3$ Hz, CH), 5.51 (1H, s, $=\text{CH}_2$), 7.24 (10H, m, Ph); (*exo*) δ 1.58 (3H, d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, CH_3), 3.09 (3H, s, C3a- CO_2CH_3), 3.85 (3H, s, C5- CO_2CH_3), 4.64 (1H, q, $J = 5.7$ Hz, CH), 5.19 (1H, s, $=\text{CH}_2$), 5.41 (1H, s, $=\text{CH}_2$), 7.24 (10H, m, Ph) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, m/z) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_6\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}^+\text{+Na}$): 441.13141. Found: 441.13161.

Compound 4e: Colorless prisms; mp 222–224 °C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 1744, 1707 (C=O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.07–1.84 (9H, m, spiro methylenes), 2.30 (1H, d, $J = 13.2$, $-\text{CH}_2-$), 3.07 (3H, s, C3a- CO_2CH_3), 3.87 (3H, s, C5- CO_2CH_3), 5.16 (1H, s, $=\text{CH}_2$), 5.44 (1H, s, $=\text{CH}_2$), 7.25–7.36 (8H, m, Ph), 7.45 (1H, d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ph) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 22.6, 22.6, 25.1, 38.6, 39.2 ($-\text{CH}_2-$), 52.0 (C3a- CO_2CH_3), 52.7 (C5- CO_2CH_3), 76.8 (3a), 88.8 (C6a), 95.5 (C2), 110.9 ($=\text{CH}_2$), 126.5, 128.1, 128.5, 130.2, 131.3 (aromatic CH), 131.0, 132.2, 138.1 (sp^2 quaternary C), 152.2 (C3), 164.6 (C5-COO), 168.0 (C3a-COO), 170.4 (C6), 193.1 (C=O) ppm; MS (FAB, m/z): 473 ($\text{M}^+\text{+H}$). HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_6$ ($\text{M}^+\text{+H}$): 473.1964. Found: 473.1978.

Compound E-4f: colorless prisms; mp 178–180 °C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 1747, 1710 (C=O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.67 (3H, s, C3a- CO_2CH_3), 3.87 (3H, s, C5- CO_2CH_3), 4.64 (1H, d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, C2-H), 4.86 (1H, d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, C2-H), 6.83 (1H, s, $=\text{CH}$), 7.47 (2H, d, $J = 8.0$, Ph), 7.78 (2H, d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, Ph), 7.20–7.35 (11H, m, Ph) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 51.5 (C3a- CO_2CH_3), 52.7 (C5- CO_2CH_3), 72.2 (C3a), 73.7 (C2), 99.4 (C6a), 126.4, 131.0, 133.5, 134.7, 136.2, 136.4 (aromatic CH), 128.1, 128.2, 128.4, 128.7, 129.4, 131.2 (sp^2 quaternary C), 164.1 (C5-COO), 166.2 (C3a-COO), 167.2 (C6), 192.9 (C=O) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, m/z) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_6\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}^+\text{+Na}$): 503.14706. Found: 503.14562.

Compound 4g: colorless prisms; mp 197–199 °C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 1740, 1707 (C=O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (for *E*-form) 2.13 (3H, s, C3a-CO₂CH₃), 3.87 (3H, s, C5-CO₂CH₃), 4.73 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz, C2-H), 5.00 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz, C2-H), 7.13–7.50 (13H, m, aromatic H), 7.37 (1H, s, =CH), 7.74 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz, aromatic H), 7.80 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz, aromatic H), 7.99 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, aromatic H), 8.22 (1H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, aromatic H) ppm; δ (for *Z*-form) 3.21 (3H, s, C3a-CO₂CH₃), 3.90 (3H, s, C5-CO₂CH₃), 4.73 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz, C2-H), 5.02 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz, C2-H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (for *E*-form) 50.8 (C3a-CO₂CH₃), 52.7 (C5-CO₂CH₃), 72.4 (C3a), 73.0 (C2), 98.7 (C6a), 124.5, 125.5, 125.9, 126.3, 127.1, 127.8, 128.3, 128.5, 129.3, 131.0 (aromatic CH), 131.2, 131.7, 133.0, 136.2, 136.4, 136.6 (sp^2 quaternary C), 164.2 (C5-COO), 166.0 (C3a-COO), 137.0 (C6), 193.0 (C=O) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, m/z) Calcd. for C₃₄H₂₆O₆Na (M⁺+Na): 553.16271. Found: 553.16002.

Compound E-4j: yellow powder; mp 75–77 °C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3429 (OH), 1743 (C=O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.11 (3H, s, C3a-CO₂CH₃), 3.87 (3H, s, C5-CO₂CH₃), 4.16 (1H, dd, J = 15.3, 5.2 Hz, CH₂OH), 4.30 (1H, dd, J = 5.7, 15.3 Hz, CH₂OH), 4.45 (1H, dd, J = 12.6, 2.3 Hz, C2-H), 4.82 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz, C2-H), 5.89 (1H, ddd, J = 5.7, 5.2, 2.3 Hz, =CH), 7.21–7.39 (8H, m, Ph), 7.43 (2H, d, J = 8.0 Hz, Ph) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 52.2 (C3a-CO₂CH₃), 52.8 (C5-CO₂CH₃), 60.3 (CH₂OH), 71.6 (C2), 72.4 (C3a), 99.0 (C6a), 127.0 (=CH-), 126.6, 130.5, 134.9, 136.1 (sp^2 quaternary C), 128.1, 128.6, 128.8, 129.6, 131.6 (aromatic CH), 163.9 (C3a-COO), 167.7 (C5-COO), 169.1 (C6), 194.0 (C=O) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, m/z) Calcd. for C₂₅H₂₂O₇Na (M⁺+Na): 457.12632. Found: 457.12077.

Compound E-4k: colorless prisms; mp 152–154 °C; IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3444 (OH), 1739, 1702 (C=O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.22 (3H, s, C2-CH₃), 1.32 (3H, s, C2-CH₃), 1.34 (3H, s, CH₃), 1.67 (3H, s, CH₃), 3.06 (3H, s, C3a-CO₂CH₃), 3.87 (3H, s, C5-CO₂CH₃), 5.17 (1H, s, OH), 5.50 (1H, s, =CH-), 6.70 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz, Ph), 7.14 (1H, dd, J = 7.5 Hz, Ph), 7.20–7.36 (5H, m, Ph), 7.53 (2H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, Ph), 7.84 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, Ph) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 28.5, 30.3 (CH₃), 30.8, 31.1 (C2-CH₃), 51.5 (C5-CO₂CH₃), 52.8 (C3a-CO₂CH₃), 71.0 (C-OH), 73.2 (C3a), 88.5 (C2), 97.0 (C6a), 126.5, 126.9, 128.1, 128.3, 128.5, 129.9, 131.4, 135.1 (aromatic CH), 131.4, 133.1, 137.5, 138.1 (sp^2 quaternary C), 164.4 (C5-COO), 167.3 (C3a-COO), 172.5 (C6), 198.5 (C=O) ppm. MS (EI, m/z): 490 (M⁺). HRMS (ESI⁺, m/z) Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₀O₇Na (M⁺+Na): 513.18892. Found: 513.18789.

Compound 5d: yellow oil; IR (Nujol) cm^{-1} : 1738 (C=O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.75–1.82 (1H, m, -CH₂-), 1.89–1.97 (3H, m, -CH₂-), 2.06–2.10 (3H, m, -CH₂-), 2.70–2.77, (1H, m, -CH₂-), 3.22 (3H, s, C2a-CO₂CH₃), 3.87 (3H, s, C1-CO₂CH₃), 6.36 (1H, s, C5), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz, aromatic H), 7.16–7.19 (4H, m, aromatic H), 7.23–7.29 (3H, m, aromatic H), 7.80 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz, aromatic H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.3, 24.7, 38.9, 40.2 (-CH₂-), 51.8 (C2a-CO₂CH₃), 52.4 (C1-CO₂CH₃), 67.2 (C9c), 99.1 (C4), 89.4 (C2a), 119.8 (C5), 127.4, 128.1, 128.4, 129.1, 132.0 (aromatic CH), 127.7, 128.9, 133.6, 136.1, 151.6 (sp^2 quaternary C), 162.3 (C1-COO), 168.9

(C2a-COO), 181.0 (C9b), 196.4 (C=O) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, m/z) Calcd. for C₂₈H₂₄O₆Na (M⁺+Na): 479.14706. Found: 479.14597.

Compound 5e: yellow oil; IR (Nujol) cm⁻¹: 1756, 1730 (C=O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.32–1.37, (1H, m, -CH₂-), 1.57–1.81 (8H, m, -CH₂-), 2.48 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, -CH₂-), 3.27 (3H, s, C2a-CO₂CH₃), 3.86 (3H, s, C1-CO₂CH₃), 6.35 (1H, s, C5), 7.06 (1H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, aromatic H), 7.12–7.18 (4H, m, aromatic H), 7.24–7.27 (3H, m, aromatic H), 7.73 (1H, d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, aromatic H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.0, 22.5, 25.2, 35.5, 38.2 (-CH₂-), 51.8 (C2a-CO₂CH₃), 52.4 (C1-CO₂CH₃), 67.1 (C9c), 89.9 (C4), 89.4 (C2a), 120.3 (C5), 127.5, 127.7, 128.1, 128.4, 129.2, 131.9 (aromatic CH), 127.1, 128.9, 131.9, 133.8, 135.8, 153.7 (*sp*² quaternary C), 162.3 (C1-COO), 169.0 (C2a-COO), 181.4 (C9b), 196.8 (C=O) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, m/z) Calcd. for C₂₉H₂₆O₆Na (M⁺+Na): 493.16271. Found: 493.16190.

Compound 5h: yellow prisms. mp 182–184 °C; IR (Nujol) cm⁻¹: 1756, 1714 (C=O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.06 (3H, s, C5-CH₃), 3.12 (3H, s, C2a-CO₂CH₃), 3.87 (3H, s, C1-CO₂CH₃), 5.06 (1H, d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, C4-H), 5.24 (1H, d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, C4-H), 7.10–7.19 (6H, m, aromatic H), 7.24–7.26 (1H, m, aromatic H), 7.34–7.37 (1H, m, aromatic H), 7.86 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aromatic H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 16.8 (C5-CH₃), 51.8 (C2a-CO₂CH₃), 52.4 (C1-CO₂CH₃), 74.5 (C4), 66.1 (C9c), 91.0 (C2a), 125.0, 127.8, 127.9, 128.8, 132.2 (aromatic CH), 127.2, 128.1, 129.1, 135.4, 137.0, 140.5 (*sp*² quaternary C), 162.2 (C1-COO), 168.5 (C2a-COO), 179.4 (C9b), 194.7 (C=O) ppm. HRMS (FAB, m/z) Calcd. for C₂₅H₂₁O₆ (M⁺+H): 417.1339. Found: 417.1357.

Compound 5i: pale yellow prisms; mp 166–168 °C; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 1738 (C=O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.10 (3H, t, *J* = 7.5, C5-CH₂CH₃), 2.42 (1H, dt, *J* = 14.9, 7.5 Hz, C5-CH₂CH₃), 2.54 (1H, dt, *J* = 14.9, 7.5 Hz, C5-CH₂CH₃), 3.12 (3H, s, C2a-CO₂CH₃), 3.87 (3H, s, C1-CO₂CH₃), 5.04 (1H, d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, C4-H), 5.23 (1H, d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, C4-H), 7.11–7.26 (7H, m, aromatic H), 7.35 (1H, d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, aromatic H), 7.88 (1H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, aromatic H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.7 (C5-CH₂CH₃), 23.9 (C5-CH₂CH₃), 51.8 (C2a-CO₂CH₃), 52.4 (C1-CO₂CH₃), 66.0 (C9c), 74.2 (C4), 90.9 (C2a), 124.8, 127.7, 127.9, 129.2, 132.1 (aromatic CH), 127.9, 129.6, 133.3, 134.1, 137.0, 140.1 (*sp*² quaternary C), 162.2 (C1-COO), 168.6 (C2a-COO), 179.6 (C9b), 196.8 (C=O) ppm. HRMS (FAB, m/z) Calcd. for C₂₆H₂₃O₆ (M⁺+H): 431.1495. Found: 431.1524.

Reaction of **1a** and **2l**

A solution of **1a** (0.50 g, 1.4 mmol), 4-(diethylamino)but-2-yn-1-ol (**2l**) (0.20 g, 1.6 mmol) in CHCl₃ (3 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 1 day. After evaporation of the solvent, the residue was chromatographed on silica gel using *n*-hexane–AcOEt eluent to give the bicyclic compounds **4l** (498 mg, 73 %) and **4l'** (82 mg, 14 %).

Compound 4l: Brown oil; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 1741, 1713 (C=O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.01 (6H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, -CH₂CH₃), 2.40 (2H, dq, *J* = 20.1, 7.2 Hz, -CH₂CH₃), 2.56 (2H, dq, *J* = 20.1, 7.2 Hz, -CH₂CH₃), 3.08 (1H, br d, *J* =

16.0 Hz, -CH=CH₂-N-), 3.09 (3H, s, C3a-CO₂CH₃), 3.31 (1H, br d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, -CH=CH₂-N-), 3.84 (3H, s, C5-CO₂CH₃), 4.44 (1H, dd, *J* = 12.6, 2.9 Hz, C2-H), 4.79 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, C2-H), 5.83 (1H, br s, =CH-), 7.24–7.38 (10H, m, Ph) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.9 (-CH₂CH₃), 47.1 (-CH₂CH₃), 52.0 (C3a-CO₂CH₃), 52.2 (-CH=CH₂-N-), 52.7 (C5-CO₂CH₃), 71.4 (C2), 72.5 (C3a), 98.8 (C6a), 127.9, 128.1, 128.5, 128.7, 129.3, 131.3 (aromatic CH), 130.6, 134.8, 135.3, 136.2 (*sp*² quaternary C), 164.1 (C5-COO), 167.3 (C3a-COO), 167.5 (C6), 191.1 (C=O) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, *m/z*) Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₂NO₆ (M⁺+H): 490.22296. Found: 490.22333.

Compound 4l': pale yellow powder; mp 74–76 °C; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 1742 (C=O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.09 (3H, s, C3a-CO₂CH₃), 3.85 (3H, s, C5-CO₂CH₃), 4.55 (1H, dt, *J* = 12.0, 4.6 Hz, C2-H), 4.92 (1H, dt, *J* = 12.0, 3.4 Hz, C2-H), 5.14 (1H, ddd, *J* = 12.0, 4.6, 3.4 Hz, =CH₂), 5.22 (1H, ddd, *J* = 12.0, 4.6, 3.4 Hz, =CH₂), 7.24–7.36 (8H, m, Ph), 7.44 (2H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, Ph) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 52.0 (C3a-CO₂CH₃), 52.6 (C5-CO₂CH₃), 68.6 (C2), 72.5 (C3a), 82.7 (=CH₂), 97.8 (C6a), 100.1 (C3), 126.4, 127.2, 128.0, 128.3, 128.4, 128.5, 128.7, 128.8, 129.4, 131.3 (aromatic CH), 130.5, 134.7, 136.1 (*sp*² quaternary C), 164.0 (C5-COO), 166.9 (C3a-COO), 167.3 (C6), 191.8 (C=O), 201.5 (C=C=CH₂) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, *m/z*) Calcd. for C₂₅H₂₀O₆Na (M⁺+Na): 439.11576. Found: 439.11324.

Compound 4bl: yellow prisms; mp 159–161 °C; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 1762, 1728 (C=O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.00 (6H, t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, -CH₂CH₃), 2.40 (2H, dq, *J* = 16.9, 6.9 Hz, -CH₂CH₃), 2.55 (2H, dt, *J* = 16.9, 6.9 Hz, -CH₂CH₃), 3.06 (1H, br d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, -CH=CH₂-N-), 3.17 (3H, s, C3a-CO₂CH₃), 3.30 (1H, br d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, -CH=CH₂-N-), 3.86 (3H, s, C5-CO₂CH₃), 4.44 (1H, dd, *J* = 12.6, 2.3 Hz, C2-H), 4.81 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, C2-H), 5.84 (1H, br s, =CH-), 7.27 (4H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, Ph), 7.42 (4H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, Ph) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.9 (-CH₂CH₃), 47.1 (-CH₂CH₃), 52.2 (C3a-CO₂CH₃), 52.2 (-CH=CH₂-N-), 52.9 (C5-CO₂CH₃), 71.5 (C2), 72.1 (C3a), 98.2 (C6a), 129.3, 130.7, 132.0 (aromatic CH), 123.2, 126.4, 128.1, 128.3, 135.1, 135.6 (*sp*² quaternary C), 163.7 (C5-COO), 165.4 (C3a-COO), 167.0 (C6), 190.6 (C=O) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, *m/z*) for C₂₉H₃₀NO₆Br₂ (M⁺+H): 648.04194. Found: 648.04270.

Compound 4bl': pale yellow prisms; mp 177–180 °C; IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 1741, 1721 (C=O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.19 (3H, s, C3a-CO₂CH₃), 3.87 (3H, s, C5-CO₂CH₃), 4.56 (1H, ddd, *J* = 11.5, 5.2, 5.2 Hz, C2-H), 4.92 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.5, 2.9 Hz, C2-H), 5.16 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.5, 5.2 Hz, =CH₂), 5.25 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.5, 5.2 Hz, =CH₂), 7.33 (4H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, Ph), 7.43 (4H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, Ph) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 52.3 (C3a-CO₂CH₃), 52.9 (C5-CO₂CH₃), 68.8 (C2), 72.1 (C3a), 83.0 (=CH₂), 97.3 (C6a), 99.8 (C3), 128.2, 129.3, 130.3, 130.8, 131.3, 131.8, 132.0, 135.1 (aromatic CH), 123.1, 126.4, 128.9, 135.1 (*sp*² quaternary C), 163.6 (C5-COO), 165.3 (C3a-COO), 166.7 (C6), 191.5 (C=O), 201.5 (C=C=CH₂) ppm. HRMS (ESI⁺, *m/z*) Calcd. for C₂₅H₁₈Br₂O₆Na (M⁺+Na): 596.93474. Found: 596.93365.

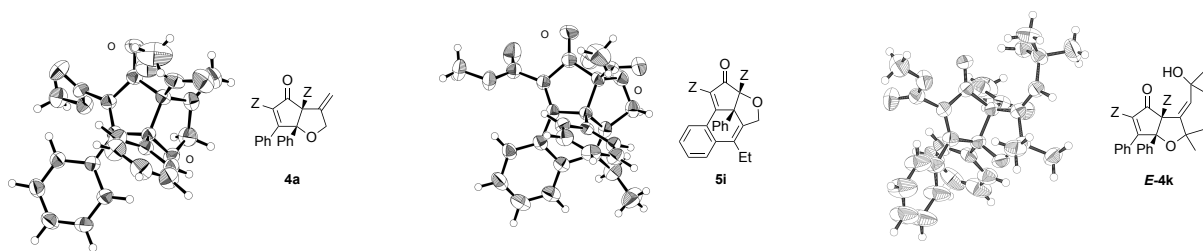
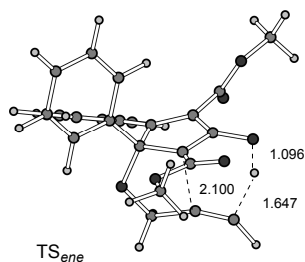


Figure S1. X-ray structures of **4a**, **5i** and **E-4k**

The data for **4a**, **5i**, **E-4k** have been deposited at CCDC.¹²

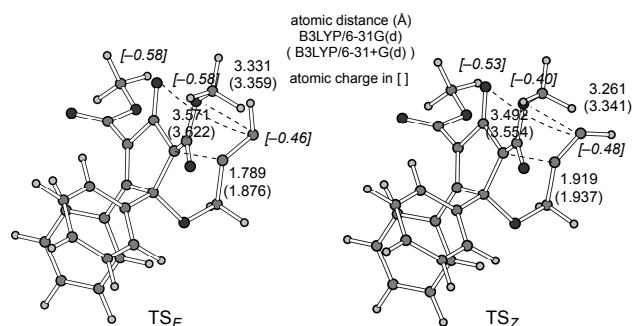
1) ene-type reaction



	GS	TS _{ene}	4a
B3LYP/6-31G(d)			
E ^{a)}	-1377.84051	-1377.78584	-1377.90456
(E _{ZPE} ^{a)})	(-1377.43127)	(-1377.38200)	(-1377.49429)
ΔE _{rel} ^{b,c)}	0	30.9	-39.5

^a hartree. ^b Potential energy barriers relative to E_{ZPE} of GS. ^c kcal/mol

2) stepwise reaction

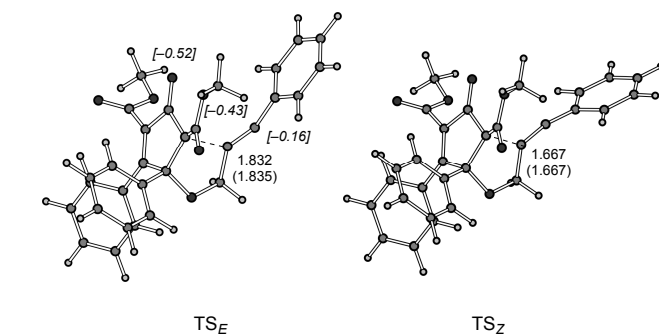


	GS	TS _E	TS _Z
B3LYP/6-31G(d)			
E ^{a)}	-1377.29269	-1377.26145	-1377.24884
(E _{ZPE} ^{a)})	(-1376.89807)	(-1376.86816)	(-1376.85581)
ΔE _{rel} ^{b,c)}	0	18.8	26.5

B3LYP/6-31+G(d)			
E ^{a)}	-1377.36101	-1377.33173	-1377.31766
(E _{ZPE} ^{a)})	(-1376.96752)	(-1376.93937)	(-1376.92572)
ΔE _{rel} ^{b,c)}	0	17.7	26.2

^a hartree. ^b Potential energy barriers relative to E_{ZPE} of GS. ^c kcal/mol

Figure S2. Calculated TS geometries and reaction barriers of the two possible reaction pathways of **1a** and **2a**

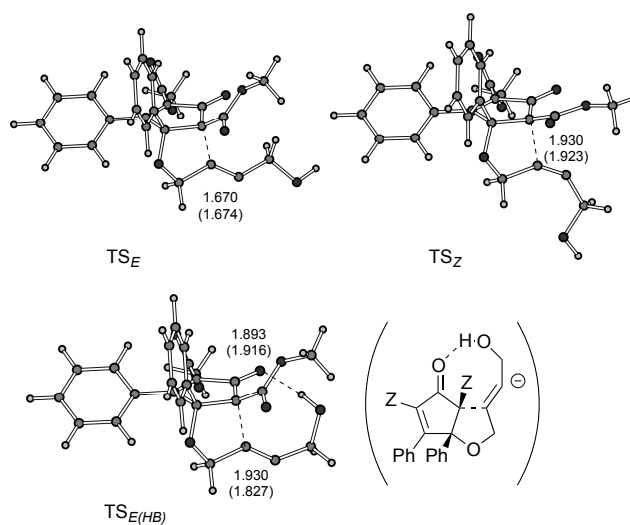


	GS	TS _E	TS _Z
B3LYP/6-31G(d)			
E ^{a)}	-1608.36058	-1608.33597	-1608.33445
(E _{ZPE} ^{a)})	(-1607.88042)	(-1607.85810)	(-1607.85660)
ΔE _{rel} ^{b,c)}	0	14.0	15.0

B3LYP/6-31+G(d)			
E ^{a)}	-1608.43351	-1608.40907	-1608.40728
(E _{ZPE} ^{a)})	(-1607.95474)	(-1607.93247)	(-1607.93070)
ΔE _{rel} ^{b,c)}	0	14.0	15.1

^a hartree. ^b Potential energy barriers relative to E_{ZPE} of GS. ^c kcal/mol

Figure S3. Calculated TS geometries and reaction barriers leading to *E*, *Z*-isomers for the stepwise reaction pathway of **1a** and **2f**



	TS _E	TS _Z	TS _{E(HB)}
B3LYP/6-31G(d)			
E ^{a)}	-1491.78497	-1491.77763	-1491.80136
(E _{ZPE} ^{a)})	(-1491.35668)	(-1491.34938)	(-1491.37197)
ΔE _{rel} ^{b,c)}	0	4.6	-9.6

B3LYP/6-31+G(d)			
E ^{a)}	-1491.86420	-1491.85525	-1491.87571
(E _{ZPE} ^{a)})	(-1491.43697)	(-1491.42821)	(-1491.44751)
ΔE _{rel} ^{b,c)}	0	5.5	-6.6

^a hartree. ^b Potential energy difference relative to E_{ZPE} of TS_E. ^c kcal/mol

Figure S4. Calculated TS energies and geometries for the stepwise reaction pathway of **1a** and **2j**